

Table A1. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign securities, by country and type of security, as of December 31, 2017

Millions of dollars except as noted

Country or region of issuer	Total	Equity	Debt	
			Long-term	Short-term
Albania	303	0	303	0
Angola	468	0	468	0
Anguilla	2,135	2,135	0	0
Antigua and Barbuda	149	149	0	0
Argentina	44,510	9,255	32,240	3,015
Armenia	284	0	284	0
Aruba	189	0	189	0
Australia	354,873	196,772	114,416	43,686
Austria	32,061	19,154	11,644	1,263
Azerbaijan	1,629	0	1,629	0
Bahamas	8,098	6,126	1,770	203
Bahrain	1,109	123	985	0
Bangladesh	924	859	65	0
Barbados	2,352	73	2,279	0
Belarus	1,012	372	640	0
Belgium	72,481	55,919	8,706	7,857
Belize	46	2	43	0
Benin	*	*	0	0
Bermuda	263,130	228,790	34,292	47
Bolivia	156	17	138	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	10	0	10	0
Botswana	45	45	0	0
Brazil	182,233	147,886	33,906	440
British Virgin Islands	67,067	52,712	14,355	0
Bulgaria	202	34	167	0
Cameroon	235	0	235	0
Canada	995,893	512,326	381,253	102,314
Cape Verde	71	67	5	0
Cayman Islands	1,766,954	1,362,397	402,653	1,904
Chile	35,096	16,099	18,551	446
China, mainland ¹	162,282	157,988	3,105	1,190
Colombia	29,067	6,887	22,173	8
Congo (Brazzaville)	130	0	130	0
Costa Rica	2,206	11	2,196	0
Cote D'Ivoire	1,665	17	1,648	0
Croatia	2,283	242	2,041	0
Cuba	*	0	*	0
Curacao	72,738	70,037	2,652	48
Cyprus	2,115	927	1,189	0
Czech Republic	4,764	2,558	1,956	251
Denmark	110,150	84,925	24,761	464
Dominican Republic	4,013	*	4,013	0

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

Table A1. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign securities, by country and type of security, as of December 31, 2017 (continued)

Millions of dollars except as noted

Country or region of issuer	Total	Equity	Debt	
			Long-term	Short-term
Ecuador	3,497	48	3,449	0
Egypt	8,093	2,938	3,159	1,996
El Salvador	2,171	0	2,171	0
Estonia	214	177	37	0
Ethiopia	236	0	236	0
Faroe Islands	694	233	461	0
Fiji	50	0	50	0
Finland	47,152	39,512	7,597	44
France	604,774	441,746	133,891	29,137
Gabon	564	3	561	0
Georgia	953	0	513	440
Germany	494,275	400,185	83,088	11,002
Ghana	3,161	44	3,116	0
Gibraltar	198	198	0	0
Greece	9,988	7,081	1,769	1,138
Greenland	60	5	56	0
Grenada	38	0	38	0
Guatemala	556	0	556	0
Guernsey	50,020	37,029	12,986	5
Honduras	696	0	696	0
Hong Kong	163,535	155,087	4,394	4,055
Hungary	12,632	5,663	6,750	219
Iceland	2,600	774	1,826	0
India	194,444	180,670	13,102	673
Indonesia	73,228	39,830	33,399	0
Iraq	2,051	3	2,047	0
Ireland	495,403	421,082	70,302	4,019
Isle of Man	6,050	4,848	1,202	0
Israel	66,211	49,319	16,826	66
Italy	140,214	97,287	40,794	2,133
Jamaica	1,059	1	1,058	0
Japan	1,132,251	902,397	122,775	107,079
Jersey	123,375	107,623	14,968	784
Jordan	4,705	148	4,556	1
Kazakhstan	5,688	280	5,216	192
Kenya	1,831	1,179	652	0
Korea, South	263,113	241,627	20,309	1,177
Kuwait	2,593	640	1,810	143
Latvia	219	13	206	0
Lebanon	3,916	57	3,859	*
Liberia	16,169	14,762	1,407	0
Liechtenstein	58	57	1	0

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

Table A1. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign securities, by country and type of security, as of December 31, 2017 (continued)

Millions of dollars except as noted

Country or region of issuer	Total	Equity	Debt	
			Long-term	Short-term
Lithuania	1,444	26	1,417	0
Luxembourg	145,873	72,438	70,530	2,905
Macau	4	*	4	0
Macedonia	568	0	568	0
Malawi	2	2	0	0
Malaysia	38,682	26,516	11,789	376
Maldives	16	0	16	0
Malta	1,260	814	445	0
Marshall Islands	15,304	12,640	2,664	0
Mauritius	19,490	18,865	624	1
Mayotte	*	*	0	0
Mexico	162,693	67,059	93,771	1,862
Monaco	37	19	19	0
Mongolia	1,074	*	1,073	0
Montenegro ²	3	0	3	0
Morocco	2,249	487	1,763	0
Mozambique	96	0	96	0
Namibia	446	231	215	0
Netherlands	537,731	344,669	185,239	7,823
New Zealand	20,468	9,627	10,529	313
Nicaragua	1	0	1	0
Nigeria	4,188	1,294	2,037	857
Norway	71,188	35,554	25,438	10,196
Oman	1,780	162	1,617	0
Pakistan	3,430	2,132	1,298	0
Panama	33,928	25,606	8,065	258
Papua New Guinea	1,958	1,958	0	0
Paraguay	1,048	0	1,048	0
Peru	12,941	2,502	10,438	0
Philippines	27,545	20,908	6,637	0
Poland	26,669	13,677	12,992	0
Portugal	14,924	8,944	5,037	943
Qatar	7,774	3,439	3,974	361
Romania	4,196	845	3,351	0
Russia	69,191	55,702	13,474	14
Rwanda	100	0	100	0
Saint Lucia	*	*	0	0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	*	0	*	0
Saudi Arabia	7,823	532	7,291	0
Senegal	687	33	654	0
Serbia ²	2,865	11	2,853	0
Seychelles	7	*	7	0

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

Table A1. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign securities, by country and type of security, as of December 31, 2017 (continued)

Millions of dollars except as noted

Country or region of issuer	Total	Equity	Debt	
			Long-term	Short-term
Singapore	170,700	142,929	10,931	16,840
Slovakia	386	*	386	0
Slovenia	1,706	139	1,410	156
South Africa	115,362	100,920	14,414	29
Spain	158,215	125,204	30,514	2,497
Sri Lanka	4,461	497	3,924	40
Suriname	188	0	188	0
Sweden	172,331	106,832	42,976	22,522
Switzerland	505,951	477,416	26,182	2,353
Taiwan	177,729	177,703	26	0
Tajikistan	47	0	47	0
Tanzania	315	44	271	0
Thailand	51,056	46,660	4,387	8
Togo	27	27	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	677	0	677	0
Tunisia	1,842	44	1,798	0
Turkey	39,814	22,572	17,242	0
Turks and Caicos Islands	42	1	42	0
Uganda	42	21	22	0
Ukraine	8,978	11	8,684	283
United Arab Emirates	18,801	8,647	7,816	2,338
United Kingdom	1,473,490	1,091,108	335,926	46,456
Uruguay	5,310	*	5,263	47
Venezuela	3,014	74	2,939	0
Vietnam	3,402	2,885	517	*
Zambia	881	8	872	0
Zimbabwe	72	64	8	0
International organizations	90,563	187	81,675	8,701
Country unknown	*	*	0	0

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

Table A1. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign securities, by country and type of security, as of December 31, 2017 (continued)

Millions of dollars except as noted

Country or region of issuer	Total	Equity	Debt	
			Long-term	Short-term
Total	12,408,946	9,118,138	2,835,189	455,618
Totals by region:				
Total Africa	178,474	141,096	34,496	2,882
Total Asia	2,584,637	2,161,759	288,531	134,347
Total Caribbean	2,188,643	1,722,422	464,019	2,202
Total Europe	5,458,728	4,083,906	1,219,725	155,097
<i>Of which: Euro area countries³</i>	<i>2,758,992</i>	<i>2,035,290</i>	<i>652,784</i>	<i>70,918</i>
Total Latin America	519,354	275,446	237,832	6,076
Canada	995,893	512,326	381,253	102,314
Total other countries	392,653	220,997	127,658	43,998
International organizations	90,563	187	81,675	8,701

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

1. Excludes Hong Kong and Macau, which are reported separately.

2. Separate reporting for certain country groups began with the 2013 survey.

Entries for Bonaire, Sint Eustatius, and Saba; Curacao; and Sint Maarten were previously reported together as Netherlands Antilles.

Entries for Guadeloupe and for Saint Martin and Saint Barthelemy were previously reported together as Guadeloupe.

Entries for Kosovo, Montenegro, and Serbia were previously reported together as Serbia.

3. Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, and Spain.

Table A2. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign long-term securities, by country, as of selected survey dates

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	December 2010	December 2011	December 2012	December 2013	December 2014	December 2015	December 2016	December 2017
Albania	15	82	91	230	239	234	218	303
Andorra	0	5	8	1	0	0	0	0
Angola	0	7	7	0	0	434	349	468
Anguilla	*	403	1	661	301	215	1,107	2,135
Antigua and Barbuda	112	44	66	134	*	147	143	149
Argentina	10,776	9,584	7,110	9,067	16,046	15,071	24,348	41,495
Armenia	0	0	0	221	216	444	425	284
Aruba	637	548	502	172	167	142	200	189
Australia	272,698	270,637	289,391	284,879	267,836	252,150	270,983	311,188
Austria	17,400	11,498	14,307	18,775	19,130	17,309	18,305	30,798
Azerbaijan	0	7	87	231	654	805	1,178	1,629
Bahamas	1,943	4,456	5,273	5,634	8,414	6,818	5,850	7,896
Bahrain	278	579	402	401	864	420	666	1,109
Bangladesh	69	79	102	244	646	627	719	924
Barbados	1,476	1,580	1,684	1,831	2,471	2,803	2,837	2,352
Belarus	110	239	408	312	396	206	329	1,012
Belgium	33,196	33,412	45,369	64,645	59,466	64,122	54,553	64,625
Belize	151	309	84	96	323	331	44	46
Benin	0	1	1	0	1	*	*	*
Bermuda	159,464	160,486	177,970	210,892	227,342	216,631	246,567	263,082
Bolivia	*	0	95	191	151	58	47	156
Bosnia and Herzegovina	29	102	81	89	86	130	22	10
Botswana	45	63	68	69	99	79	48	45
Brazil	234,471	196,038	215,823	179,598	165,836	115,846	150,481	181,792
British Indian Ocean Territory	0	0	6	16	0	60	0	0
British Virgin Islands	15,921	48,047	60,416	61,608	76,446	62,560	63,970	67,067
Bulgaria	254	216	157	173	177	282	287	202
Burkina Faso	0	0	*	1	1	1	0	0
Burma	0	*	21	14	0	0	0	0
Burundi	0	*	*	0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	1	3	4	2	*	181	228	235
Canada	661,401	687,702	772,038	786,722	795,714	648,824	755,645	893,579
Cape Verde	0	0	*	*	0	1	0	71
Cayman Islands	362,848	706,101	794,702	898,437	1,109,516	1,215,230	1,367,592	1,765,050
Chile	22,436	22,761	27,263	25,218	28,936	25,222	25,884	34,650
China, mainland ¹	102,196	76,676	92,341	101,617	130,821	106,107	100,337	161,092
Colombia	10,447	15,290	19,973	19,575	23,686	20,036	24,377	29,059
Comoros	*	0	0	*	0	0	0	0
Congo (Brazzaville)	149	177	223	252	255	256	135	130
Cook Islands	6	6	7	1	1	0	1	0
Costa Rica	122	152	769	1,431	1,473	1,723	1,820	2,206
Cote D'Ivoire	181	289	717	789	1,022	1,858	1,345	1,665

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

n.a. Not available.

Table A2. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign long-term securities, by country, as of selected survey dates (continued)

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	December 2010	December 2011	December 2012	December 2013	December 2014	December 2015	December 2016	December 2017
Croatia	960	1,256	2,188	2,763	2,591	2,799	2,688	2,283
Cuba	1	1	*	*	2	*	2	*
Curacao	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	86,090	81,440	69,943	90,446	72,689
Cyprus	1,047	1,201	1,585	3,138	1,716	1,549	1,549	2,115
Czech Republic	4,872	4,279	4,420	3,517	3,103	2,575	2,691	4,514
Denmark	47,175	39,997	48,887	61,460	69,133	88,395	74,921	109,686
Dominica	*	0	*	39	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	815	866	1,101	1,636	2,265	3,595	3,839	4,013
Ecuador	305	287	288	335	705	974	1,899	3,497
Egypt	6,765	4,422	4,653	3,395	4,641	3,084	2,603	6,097
El Salvador	906	786	1,175	941	1,266	1,004	1,433	2,171
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	54	0	0	0	0	0
Estonia	130	120	147	150	126	118	113	214
Ethiopia	0	0	0	0	231	239	220	236
Falkland Islands	29	17	24	18	12	6	1	0
Faroe Islands	27	19	22	58	119	163	313	694
Fiji	17	8	8	11	67	45	47	50
Finland	30,561	21,031	24,670	37,385	36,329	37,589	38,760	47,109
France	326,401	297,591	362,743	447,079	446,502	444,956	472,624	575,636
French Guiana	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0
Gabon	214	170	199	403	330	380	492	564
Gambia	*	0	1	*	0	0	0	0
Georgia	210	139	442	401	573	518	1,147	513
Germany	281,076	256,230	307,067	375,727	359,011	359,375	361,189	483,273
Ghana	367	449	581	840	964	1,230	1,714	3,161
Gibraltar	295	494	410	471	384	245	90	198
Greece	7,085	3,776	4,629	7,101	9,313	7,975	7,371	8,849
Greenland	0	0	0	*	13	50	56	60
Grenada	19	28	25	20	19	28	34	38
Guadeloupe ²	0	6	0	20	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	55	27	248	370	275	248	384	556
Guernsey	14,796	17,099	27,538	29,537	38,376	37,557	42,026	50,015
Guinea	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guyana	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Honduras	7	1	0	294	376	422	389	696
Hong Kong	134,748	115,180	142,279	136,792	145,137	134,037	122,091	159,480
Hungary	6,564	8,918	12,763	15,244	15,201	12,347	12,017	12,413
Iceland	1,593	1,426	2,100	1,947	1,880	2,074	2,459	2,600
India	90,872	57,929	78,604	85,282	128,954	129,290	132,259	193,771
Indonesia	34,821	39,042	44,980	37,456	51,669	47,006	56,278	73,228
Iran	0	0	0	24	0	0	0	0
Iraq	338	626	781	548	592	507	605	2,051

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

n.a. Not available.

Table A2. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign long-term securities, by country, as of selected survey dates (continued)

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	December 2010	December 2011	December 2012	December 2013	December 2014	December 2015	December 2016	December 2017
Ireland	128,821	149,012	183,384	279,367	385,097	478,220	456,007	491,384
Isle of Man	2,843	2,872	3,285	3,989	3,799	3,768	4,323	6,050
Israel	61,501	55,739	55,818	62,525	74,551	79,330	64,457	66,145
Italy	65,627	61,272	109,218	115,545	109,305	106,375	91,234	138,081
Jamaica	315	243	222	155	417	858	881	1,059
Japan	496,716	448,721	488,509	672,919	674,775	774,767	786,906	1,025,172
Jersey	33,279	45,326	48,809	74,633	90,241	91,637	101,605	122,591
Jordan	118	155	231	1,086	2,011	3,196	3,714	4,704
Kazakhstan	2,993	3,329	3,798	3,885	3,052	4,043	4,272	5,496
Kenya	192	223	444	840	2,046	1,704	1,787	1,831
Kiribati	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea, South	147,306	144,236	172,388	181,427	177,128	168,035	176,686	261,935
Kuwait	238	286	291	535	811	646	583	2,450
Kyrgyzstan	0	0	*	*	0	0	0	0
Latvia	13	148	780	786	670	470	495	219
Lebanon	463	460	710	584	1,120	1,031	2,686	3,916
Lesotho	0	4	1	1	0	0	0	0
Liberia	5,411	3,983	4,930	4,830	10,030	12,983	11,209	16,169
Liechtenstein	300	104	70	92	79	58	60	58
Lithuania	1,518	1,983	2,645	2,083	2,193	1,586	1,347	1,444
Luxembourg	97,242	92,179	104,752	122,023	127,564	121,511	128,316	142,968
Macau	57	0	0	0	*	0	*	4
Macedonia	13	8	14	7	208	295	385	568
Madagascar	2	*	2	1	2	0	0	0
Malawi	1	3	*	0	4	1	3	2
Malaysia	30,286	31,360	37,306	41,062	35,406	30,959	29,408	38,306
Maldives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16
Malta	88	138	181	302	1,033	995	796	1,260
Marshall Islands	11,174	8,160	9,781	21,280	24,260	14,091	13,291	15,304
Mauritania	0	19	45	61	136	170	1	0
Mauritius	2,289	4,767	6,085	7,017	9,521	10,233	12,294	19,489
Mayotte	0	7	3	1	0	0	0	*
Mexico	108,695	104,908	148,919	144,740	159,172	143,923	142,906	160,830
Moldova	*	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
Monaco	27	9	5	12	10	11	9	37
Mongolia	6	17	339	276	240	472	596	1,074
Montenegro ²	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	*	20	13	0	3
Morocco	475	427	1,012	1,085	2,267	2,316	2,427	2,249
Mozambique	0	0	0	0	0	0	73	96
Namibia	1	166	130	92	169	294	350	446
Nepal	0	*	*	*	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	223,685	229,051	280,746	369,066	374,824	390,897	430,157	529,908

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

n.a. Not available.

Table A2. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign long-term securities, by country, as of selected survey dates (continued)

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	December 2010	December 2011	December 2012	December 2013	December 2014	December 2015	December 2016	December 2017
Netherlands Antilles ²	83,309	69,708	69,652	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
New Zealand	10,553	14,325	13,641	13,688	17,395	18,223	18,912	20,155
Nicaragua	24	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Niger	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	668	999	2,580	4,140	3,257	2,261	1,540	3,331
Norway	46,608	50,712	56,978	63,216	57,605	49,670	51,693	60,991
Oman	307	281	387	484	750	346	681	1,780
Pakistan	1,174	917	1,323	1,420	2,932	2,783	3,758	3,430
Panama	25,484	20,573	23,309	27,833	26,828	27,240	29,308	33,671
Papua New Guinea	1,310	1,355	1,479	1,672	1,562	1,616	1,790	1,958
Paraguay	5	47	218	393	1,044	1,028	924	1,048
Peru	7,576	8,901	10,830	9,478	10,437	8,709	10,253	12,941
Philippines	16,445	17,343	21,886	20,893	26,459	22,705	22,049	27,545
Poland	21,735	24,221	33,664	31,585	28,136	21,599	20,003	26,669
Portugal	5,945	4,247	6,402	10,685	13,282	12,405	10,569	13,982
Qatar	8,012	8,144	7,314	6,679	6,322	5,299	6,415	7,413
Reunion	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	208	759	1,987	3,210	4,813	3,690	3,614	4,196
Russia	62,285	51,334	66,531	70,899	40,745	39,625	61,740	69,176
Rwanda	0	0	0	125	92	131	116	100
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0	0	*	*	0	0	0	0
Saint Lucia	19	43	18	14	11	9	0	*
Sint Maarten ²	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	50	47	0	0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1	1	1	1	2	1	*	*
Saudi Arabia	39	2	14	*	0	9	3,907	7,823
Senegal	36	76	39	57	292	277	255	687
Serbia ²	124	437	1,314	2,464	2,939	3,265	2,614	2,865
Seychelles	7	27	16	22	27	31	29	7
Singapore	63,546	57,739	68,569	70,298	82,976	89,923	108,305	153,860
Slovakia	50	203	651	484	332	345	281	386
Slovenia	262	194	1,360	4,012	6,053	5,156	2,157	1,550
South Africa	77,934	70,501	85,824	76,663	82,946	62,855	78,935	115,333
Spain	86,718	75,650	96,362	130,390	132,561	115,024	111,371	155,718
Sri Lanka	1,810	1,846	2,315	3,025	3,610	3,378	3,853	4,421
Suriname	0	0	0	0	0	0	257	188
Swaziland	3	*	412	490	0	0	0	0
Sweden	93,019	87,781	97,402	130,949	125,359	118,074	115,735	149,808
Switzerland	325,260	282,810	331,979	438,312	419,498	417,875	418,263	503,598
Taiwan	94,656	72,146	87,640	98,142	114,402	107,699	130,336	177,729
Tajikistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	47
Tanzania	0	0	0	196	249	289	375	315
Thailand	22,952	23,155	36,543	32,396	37,650	29,764	37,323	51,048

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

n.a. Not available.

Table A2. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign long-term securities, by country, as of selected survey dates (continued)

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	December 2010	December 2011	December 2012	December 2013	December 2014	December 2015	December 2016	December 2017
Togo	8	2	*	17	51	136	52	27
Trinidad and Tobago	1,175	1,145	1,160	1,058	900	720	810	677
Tunisia	560	446	461	562	953	1,216	1,780	1,842
Turkey	40,014	28,438	49,987	38,461	47,486	33,510	29,666	39,814
Turks and Caicos Islands	1	119	121	108	416	407	325	42
Uganda	*	3	33	42	207	138	41	42
Ukraine	1,788	3,121	5,576	6,483	4,762	6,985	8,373	8,695
United Arab Emirates	4,826	5,116	6,158	7,779	9,186	9,094	10,598	16,463
United Kingdom	878,906	927,082	1,064,832	1,272,260	1,234,463	1,198,910	1,165,185	1,427,034
Uruguay	1,799	2,199	3,270	3,140	3,463	3,754	3,573	5,263
Venezuela	7,762	8,556	13,603	9,897	6,803	6,320	5,893	3,014
Vietnam	1,080	1,368	1,804	2,093	2,483	2,745	2,451	3,402
West Bank & Gaza	0	1	1	*	25	1	0	0
Zambia	45	15	221	142	653	809	885	881
Zimbabwe	101	96	124	170	143	84	51	72
International organizations	41,799	45,896	50,306	53,933	58,330	54,564	70,718	81,862
Country unknown	169	87	0	0	6	8	0	*
Total	6,361,723	6,480,479	7,593,333	8,777,489	9,235,153	9,103,326	9,582,811	11,953,328

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

n.a. Not available.

1. Excludes Hong Kong and Macau, which are reported separately.

2. Separate reporting for certain country groups began with the 2013 survey.

Entries for Bonaire, Sint Eustatius, and Saba; Curacao; and Sint Maarten were previously reported together as Netherlands Antilles.

Entries for Guadeloupe and for Saint Martin and Saint Barthelemy were previously reported together as Guadeloupe.

Entries for Kosovo, Montenegro, and Serbia were previously reported together as Serbia.

Table A3. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign equity, by country, as of selected survey dates

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	December 2010	December 2011	December 2012	December 2013	December 2014	December 2015	December 2016	December 2017
Albania	*	0	0	129	137	0	0	0
Andorra	0	5	7	0	0	0	0	0
Anguilla	*	403	1	661	301	215	1,107	2,135
Antigua and Barbuda	112	44	66	134	*	147	143	149
Argentina	2,599	2,921	1,610	2,945	3,540	2,622	3,295	9,255
Aruba	0	*	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	149,720	128,647	146,943	144,154	140,200	139,312	160,634	196,772
Austria	12,286	6,108	8,824	11,349	11,417	10,732	11,309	19,154
Bahamas	1,177	3,162	3,568	4,594	7,060	5,773	5,141	6,126
Bahrain	19	16	23	23	346	213	237	123
Bangladesh	69	79	102	235	580	566	660	859
Barbados	12	17	15	16	3	7	4	73
Belarus	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	372
Belgium	28,792	28,123	38,755	47,715	50,298	56,463	47,385	55,919
Belize	18	18	40	32	2	1	1	2
Benin	0	1	1	0	1	*	*	*
Bermuda	134,084	135,082	149,512	178,943	197,592	186,570	217,087	228,790
Bolivia	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	17
Botswana	45	63	66	68	98	78	48	45
Brazil	193,900	154,650	150,015	128,765	109,379	66,053	108,065	147,886
British Indian Ocean Territory	0	0	6	16	0	60	0	0
British Virgin Islands	11,992	42,917	54,145	52,184	62,673	50,496	53,059	52,712
Bulgaria	135	111	82	94	14	29	7	34
Burkina Faso	0	0	*	1	1	1	0	0
Burma	0	*	21	14	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	1	3	4	2	*	*	0	0
Canada	408,631	358,536	390,239	405,165	416,961	325,395	422,378	512,326
Cape Verde	0	0	*	*	0	0	0	67
Cayman Islands	166,372	487,908	574,378	676,940	820,257	915,220	1,020,354	1,362,397
Chile	12,757	10,970	14,049	12,413	11,510	9,039	11,230	16,099
China, mainland ¹	100,624	74,727	91,363	100,574	129,054	103,090	98,597	157,988
Colombia	3,518	4,552	7,406	5,905	6,364	4,462	5,571	6,887
Comoros	*	0	0	*	0	0	0	0
Congo (Brazzaville)	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cook Islands	6	6	7	1	1	0	1	0
Costa Rica	1	3	9	18	26	12	7	11
Cote D'Ivoire	3	5	5	9	7	6	16	17
Croatia	110	95	107	129	157	119	187	242
Cuba	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0
Curacao	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	82,537	77,665	67,002	88,188	70,037
Cyprus	962	974	1,237	2,685	1,242	862	667	927
Czech Republic	4,553	3,762	3,506	2,683	2,248	1,810	1,962	2,558

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

n.a. Not available.

Table A3. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign equity, by country, as of selected survey dates (continued)

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	December 2010	December 2011	December 2012	December 2013	December 2014	December 2015	December 2016	December 2017
Denmark	38,236	32,533	43,318	55,062	62,800	79,656	61,680	84,925
Dominica	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	*	*	11	11	11	11	*	*
Ecuador	*	0	53	58	48	43	42	48
Egypt	5,116	2,744	3,283	2,124	3,428	2,707	2,247	2,938
El Salvador	5	0	*	*	0	0	0	0
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	54	0	0	0	0	0
Estonia	74	69	101	102	88	83	79	177
Falkland Islands	29	17	24	18	12	6	1	0
Faroe Islands	27	19	22	58	119	163	252	233
Fiji	0	*	*	*	0	0	0	0
Finland	27,262	17,492	20,241	33,400	31,353	33,032	34,706	39,512
France	244,197	209,213	257,137	342,850	317,985	327,071	345,591	441,746
French Guiana	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0
Gabon	9	6	9	20	11	4	3	3
Gambia	*	0	*	*	0	0	0	0
Georgia	81	45	*	*	89	46	633	0
Germany	206,767	174,165	228,202	301,874	274,126	283,193	293,355	400,185
Ghana	32	35	50	140	66	45	22	44
Gibraltar	275	494	408	462	384	245	90	198
Greece	6,158	2,890	3,622	4,901	6,628	5,124	5,245	7,081
Greenland	0	0	0	*	13	10	8	5
Grenada	0	0	0	*	0	0	0	0
Guadeloupe ²	0	6	0	20	0	0	0	0
Guernsey	11,811	13,425	23,284	25,069	33,320	27,097	29,175	37,029
Guinea	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guyana	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong	132,520	112,274	139,420	134,875	141,940	129,459	118,395	155,087
Hungary	3,446	2,185	2,556	2,777	2,086	3,012	3,962	5,663
Iceland	73	168	182	157	74	144	228	774
India	86,477	55,056	75,686	82,361	121,783	120,268	123,162	180,670
Indonesia	25,239	27,168	30,342	24,124	31,929	25,377	30,357	39,830
Iraq	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	3
Ireland	101,420	114,159	136,892	228,147	332,192	421,661	389,370	421,082
Isle of Man	2,084	1,884	1,831	2,317	2,137	2,632	3,213	4,848
Israel	44,798	37,202	37,309	46,246	56,907	62,947	48,006	49,319
Italy	51,211	40,416	54,066	75,124	64,349	72,746	65,151	97,287
Jamaica	*	*	*	*	12	11	5	1
Japan	450,096	391,341	427,249	603,767	591,576	690,436	695,499	902,397
Jersey	20,846	36,267	39,283	65,348	81,657	80,260	86,944	107,623
Jordan	87	106	142	162	196	136	147	148
Kazakhstan	724	406	614	581	529	227	169	280

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

n.a. Not available.

Table A3. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign equity, by country, as of selected survey dates (continued)

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	December 2010	December 2011	December 2012	December 2013	December 2014	December 2015	December 2016	December 2017
Kenya	187	214	436	787	1,038	803	882	1,179
Kiribati	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea, South	122,416	116,656	141,077	147,172	141,316	139,027	153,931	241,627
Kuwait	235	283	290	535	788	645	574	640
Kyrgyzstan	0	0	*	*	0	0	0	0
Latvia	13	6	6	23	6	15	31	13
Lebanon	166	153	150	85	241	88	79	57
Lesotho	0	4	1	1	0	0	0	0
Liberia	3,535	2,103	2,766	3,575	8,664	11,636	10,193	14,762
Liechtenstein	299	104	70	92	78	57	59	57
Lithuania	18	11	11	22	18	21	19	26
Luxembourg	32,663	30,971	32,746	46,231	43,138	40,844	53,596	72,438
Macau	*	0	0	0	0	0	*	*
Madagascar	2	*	2	1	2	0	0	0
Malawi	1	3	*	0	4	1	3	2
Malaysia	20,270	20,763	25,445	28,531	25,806	19,928	18,870	26,516
Malta	1	39	60	157	403	816	628	814
Marshall Islands	9,412	6,585	7,561	18,209	20,520	11,460	10,670	12,640
Mauritania	0	19	45	61	136	170	1	0
Mauritius	2,255	4,717	6,038	6,927	9,186	10,022	11,843	18,865
Mayotte	0	7	3	1	0	0	0	*
Mexico	76,614	59,422	76,835	71,206	66,869	56,483	52,795	67,059
Moldova	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monaco	27	9	5	12	10	11	9	19
Mongolia	0	*	0	0	*	*	*	*
Morocco	383	353	523	399	529	427	579	487
Namibia	1	2	1	5	48	1	72	231
Nepal	0	*	*	*	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	120,456	119,460	151,636	230,462	232,733	249,862	262,566	344,669
Netherlands Antilles ²	82,076	65,844	64,972	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
New Zealand	3,100	3,186	3,870	4,852	6,312	6,879	7,775	9,627
Niger	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	667	804	1,772	2,528	2,244	1,457	919	1,294
Norway	23,008	21,267	24,420	28,683	25,048	22,298	27,070	35,554
Oman	306	280	387	475	630	334	302	162
Pakistan	886	683	1,027	1,272	2,076	1,818	2,776	2,132
Panama	21,842	16,215	18,058	21,895	19,963	19,877	21,545	25,606
Papua New Guinea	1,310	1,355	1,479	1,672	1,562	1,616	1,790	1,958
Paraguay	5	20	0	0	51	50	1	0
Peru	3,459	3,162	3,418	1,973	1,693	900	1,871	2,502
Philippines	9,026	9,264	14,583	13,862	18,295	16,308	15,756	20,908
Poland	8,756	7,083	10,209	10,866	10,108	8,123	9,108	13,677

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

n.a. Not available.

Table A3. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign equity, by country, as of selected survey dates (continued)

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	December 2010	December 2011	December 2012	December 2013	December 2014	December 2015	December 2016	December 2017
Portugal	5,363	3,569	4,528	7,421	6,428	7,479	7,528	8,944
Qatar	652	708	786	1,570	2,842	2,428	3,228	3,439
Romania	203	716	933	950	1,306	973	933	845
Russia	55,553	42,858	54,717	57,298	30,970	32,051	51,570	55,702
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0	0	*	*	0	0	0	0
Saint Lucia	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	*
Saudi Arabia	3	2	14	0	0	5	116	532
Senegal	21	18	4	20	43	47	24	33
Serbia ²	12	29	16	11	13	5	7	11
Seychelles	0	12	*	*	*	*	*	*
Singapore	56,356	47,987	59,482	62,081	73,414	81,065	100,147	142,929
Slovakia	*	*	*	14	*	11	9	*
Slovenia	191	169	161	234	217	185	135	139
South Africa	70,343	58,564	71,286	64,597	71,090	54,238	67,504	100,920
Spain	65,510	53,449	63,350	91,934	92,502	90,008	91,882	125,204
Sri Lanka	704	529	557	586	820	540	469	497
Swaziland	3	*	412	490	0	0	0	0
Sweden	63,221	53,863	66,354	87,542	85,216	86,325	85,434	106,832
Switzerland	319,376	277,743	323,957	429,733	409,276	407,132	407,266	477,416
Taiwan	94,279	71,800	87,433	97,973	114,115	107,545	130,254	177,703
Tanzania	0	0	0	*	10	68	54	44
Thailand	20,999	21,293	33,322	28,710	34,381	27,037	34,371	46,660
Togo	8	2	*	17	51	136	52	27
Trinidad and Tobago	3	4	4	4	2	*	0	0
Tunisia	14	29	31	50	61	78	61	44
Turkey	30,579	17,287	30,788	21,941	27,409	17,315	16,002	22,572
Turks and Caicos Islands	*	0	0	0	*	0	0	1
Uganda	*	2	21	19	58	48	12	21
Ukraine	149	230	264	262	259	194	215	11
United Arab Emirates	962	1,006	1,569	3,735	5,286	6,029	7,265	8,647
United Kingdom	626,428	641,919	769,231	978,137	922,176	896,659	878,262	1,091,108
Uruguay	1	1	1	42	39	60	29	*
Venezuela	92	62	47	71	59	234	6	74
Vietnam	407	687	1,074	1,394	1,784	1,984	1,934	2,885
West Bank & Gaza	0	1	1	*	25	1	0	0
Zambia	44	15	10	14	33	26	9	8
Zimbabwe	46	43	99	148	123	65	42	64
International organizations	387	16	*	20	100	0	96	187
Country unknown	0	78	0	0	0	6	0	*

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

n.a. Not available.

Table A3. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign equity, by country, as of selected survey dates (continued)

Millions of dollars

	December	December	December	December	December	December	December	December
Country or region of issuer	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total	4,646,908	4,501,438	5,321,857	6,472,877	6,726,610	6,756,164	7,146,320	9,118,138

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

n.a. Not available.

1. Excludes Hong Kong and Macau, which are reported separately.

2. Separate reporting for certain country groups began with the 2013 survey.

Entries for Bonaire, Sint Eustatius, and Saba; Curacao; and Sint Maarten were previously reported together as Netherlands Antilles.

Entries for Guadeloupe and for Saint Martin and Saint Barthelemy were previously reported together as Guadeloupe.

Entries for Kosovo, Montenegro, and Serbia were previously reported together as Serbia.

Table A4. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign long-term debt securities, by country, as of selected survey dates

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	December 2010	December 2011	December 2012	December 2013	December 2014	December 2015	December 2016	December 2017
Albania	15	82	91	102	102	234	218	303
Andorra	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Angola	0	7	7	0	0	434	349	468
Argentina	8,177	6,663	5,500	6,122	12,506	12,450	21,053	32,240
Armenia	0	0	0	221	216	444	425	284
Aruba	637	548	502	172	167	142	200	189
Australia	122,978	141,991	142,448	140,725	127,636	112,839	110,350	114,416
Austria	5,114	5,390	5,483	7,426	7,713	6,577	6,995	11,644
Azerbaijan	0	7	87	231	654	805	1,178	1,629
Bahamas	766	1,294	1,705	1,040	1,354	1,044	708	1,770
Bahrain	259	563	379	378	518	207	429	985
Bangladesh	0	0	0	9	66	61	59	65
Barbados	1,464	1,563	1,669	1,815	2,468	2,795	2,833	2,279
Belarus	109	239	408	312	396	206	329	640
Belgium	4,404	5,288	6,614	16,930	9,168	7,659	7,167	8,706
Belize	133	290	44	63	321	330	44	43
Bermuda	25,380	25,404	28,458	31,949	29,749	30,061	29,480	34,292
Bolivia	*	0	95	191	151	58	29	138
Bosnia and Herzegovina	29	102	81	89	86	130	22	10
Botswana	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0
Brazil	40,571	41,388	65,808	50,833	56,457	49,793	42,416	33,906
British Virgin Islands	3,930	5,130	6,271	9,424	13,773	12,064	10,911	14,355
Bulgaria	119	105	75	79	163	253	280	167
Burundi	0	*	*	0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	0	0	0	0	0	181	228	235
Canada	252,770	329,166	381,799	381,558	378,754	323,429	333,267	381,253
Cape Verde	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	5
Cayman Islands	196,476	218,194	220,324	221,497	289,259	300,010	347,238	402,653
Chile	9,679	11,791	13,214	12,806	17,426	16,183	14,655	18,551
China, mainland ¹	1,572	1,949	977	1,043	1,766	3,017	1,739	3,105
Colombia	6,929	10,737	12,567	13,671	17,321	15,574	18,806	22,173
Congo (Brazzaville)	149	177	223	252	255	256	135	130
Costa Rica	121	150	760	1,413	1,447	1,711	1,813	2,196
Cote D'Ivoire	178	284	711	780	1,014	1,852	1,330	1,648
Croatia	850	1,161	2,081	2,634	2,433	2,680	2,501	2,041
Cuba	*	*	0	0	2	*	2	*
Curacao	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3,553	3,776	2,942	2,258	2,652
Cyprus	85	226	348	453	474	687	882	1,189
Czech Republic	320	517	914	833	855	765	728	1,956
Denmark	8,939	7,464	5,569	6,399	6,332	8,739	13,241	24,761
Dominica	0	0	*	39	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	815	866	1,091	1,625	2,254	3,584	3,839	4,013

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

n.a. Not available.

Table A4. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign long-term debt securities, by country, as of selected survey dates (continued)

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	December 2010	December 2011	December 2012	December 2013	December 2014	December 2015	December 2016	December 2017
Ecuador	305	287	235	277	657	931	1,857	3,449
Egypt	1,649	1,678	1,370	1,270	1,213	377	356	3,159
El Salvador	901	786	1,175	941	1,266	1,004	1,433	2,171
Estonia	56	51	45	47	39	34	33	37
Ethiopia	0	0	0	0	231	239	220	236
Faroe Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	62	461
Fiji	17	7	7	11	67	45	47	50
Finland	3,299	3,539	4,428	3,984	4,977	4,557	4,054	7,597
France	82,204	88,378	105,607	104,229	128,516	117,885	127,033	133,891
Gabon	204	164	190	382	319	376	489	561
Gambia	0	0	*	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	130	94	442	401	484	472	514	513
Germany	74,308	82,065	78,865	73,853	84,885	76,182	67,834	83,088
Ghana	335	414	532	700	898	1,185	1,692	3,116
Gibraltar	19	0	2	9	0	0	0	0
Greece	927	885	1,007	2,200	2,684	2,850	2,126	1,769
Greenland	0	0	0	0	0	40	49	56
Grenada	19	28	25	20	19	28	34	38
Guatemala	55	27	248	370	275	248	384	556
Guernsey	2,985	3,674	4,254	4,469	5,056	10,460	12,851	12,986
Honduras	7	1	0	294	376	422	389	696
Hong Kong	2,228	2,906	2,859	1,917	3,197	4,578	3,696	4,394
Hungary	3,119	6,733	10,207	12,467	13,115	9,336	8,055	6,750
Iceland	1,520	1,259	1,917	1,791	1,806	1,931	2,231	1,826
India	4,395	2,873	2,917	2,921	7,171	9,022	9,096	13,102
Indonesia	9,582	11,874	14,638	13,333	19,741	21,629	25,921	33,399
Iran	0	0	0	24	0	0	0	0
Iraq	338	626	781	548	588	504	605	2,047
Ireland	27,402	34,853	46,492	51,220	52,905	56,559	66,637	70,302
Isle of Man	758	988	1,454	1,672	1,661	1,136	1,110	1,202
Israel	16,703	18,537	18,509	16,279	17,644	16,383	16,451	16,826
Italy	14,416	20,856	55,153	40,421	44,956	33,629	26,082	40,794
Jamaica	315	243	221	154	404	847	876	1,058
Japan	46,619	57,379	61,260	69,152	83,199	84,331	91,407	122,775
Jersey	12,432	9,058	9,526	9,286	8,584	11,377	14,661	14,968
Jordan	31	49	89	924	1,815	3,060	3,567	4,556
Kazakhstan	2,269	2,923	3,184	3,304	2,523	3,816	4,103	5,216
Kenya	5	9	8	54	1,008	902	905	652
Korea, South	24,890	27,580	31,311	34,255	35,812	29,007	22,754	20,309
Kuwait	3	3	1	0	23	1	9	1,810
Latvia	*	142	774	763	664	454	465	206
Lebanon	297	307	560	499	879	943	2,607	3,859

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

n.a. Not available.

Table A4. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign long-term debt securities, by country, as of selected survey dates (continued)

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	December 2010	December 2011	December 2012	December 2013	December 2014	December 2015	December 2016	December 2017
Liberia	1,876	1,880	2,163	1,254	1,366	1,347	1,017	1,407
Liechtenstein	*	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
Lithuania	1,499	1,971	2,634	2,060	2,175	1,565	1,328	1,417
Luxembourg	64,579	61,208	72,005	75,792	84,426	80,667	74,719	70,530
Macau	56	0	0	0	*	0	0	4
Macedonia	13	8	14	7	208	295	385	568
Malaysia	10,017	10,597	11,862	12,531	9,600	11,031	10,538	11,789
Maldives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16
Malta	87	99	121	145	630	178	168	445
Marshall Islands	1,762	1,575	2,220	3,070	3,739	2,631	2,621	2,664
Mauritius	35	50	47	90	335	210	451	624
Mexico	32,081	45,485	72,084	73,534	92,303	87,440	90,111	93,771
Moldova	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
Monaco	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	19
Mongolia	6	17	339	276	240	472	596	1,073
Montenegro ²	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	*	20	13	0	3
Morocco	92	73	488	686	1,738	1,889	1,848	1,763
Mozambique	0	0	0	0	0	0	73	96
Namibia	0	165	129	87	121	293	277	215
Netherlands	103,229	109,591	129,110	138,604	142,091	141,035	167,591	185,239
Netherlands Antilles ²	1,233	3,863	4,680	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
New Zealand	7,453	11,139	9,771	8,836	11,083	11,344	11,137	10,529
Nicaragua	24	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Nigeria	1	195	808	1,612	1,014	804	621	2,037
Norway	23,600	29,445	32,558	34,532	32,557	27,372	24,623	25,438
Oman	*	*	*	10	121	12	379	1,617
Pakistan	288	234	296	148	856	965	982	1,298
Panama	3,641	4,358	5,251	5,938	6,864	7,363	7,763	8,065
Paraguay	0	27	218	393	992	978	923	1,048
Peru	4,117	5,738	7,412	7,505	8,744	7,809	8,382	10,438
Philippines	7,419	8,079	7,302	7,032	8,164	6,397	6,293	6,637
Poland	12,979	17,138	23,456	20,720	18,029	13,476	10,895	12,992
Portugal	583	679	1,873	3,264	6,854	4,926	3,040	5,037
Qatar	7,361	7,436	6,528	5,110	3,480	2,871	3,187	3,974
Reunion	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	5	43	1,054	2,261	3,507	2,717	2,681	3,351
Russia	6,732	8,476	11,814	13,601	9,775	7,574	10,170	13,474
Rwanda	0	0	0	125	92	131	116	100
Saint Lucia	19	41	18	14	11	9	0	0
Sint Maarten ²	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	50	47	0	0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1	1	1	1	2	1	*	*
Saudi Arabia	36	*	0	*	0	3	3,791	7,291

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

n.a. Not available.

Table A4. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign long-term debt securities, by country, as of selected survey dates (continued)

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	December 2010	December 2011	December 2012	December 2013	December 2014	December 2015	December 2016	December 2017
Senegal	15	58	35	37	249	230	231	654
Serbia ²	112	407	1,298	2,452	2,926	3,260	2,608	2,853
Seychelles	7	15	16	21	27	31	29	7
Singapore	7,190	9,751	9,087	8,217	9,562	8,858	8,158	10,931
Slovakia	50	203	651	471	332	334	272	386
Slovenia	71	26	1,198	3,778	5,836	4,971	2,023	1,410
South Africa	7,591	11,937	14,538	12,066	11,856	8,617	11,431	14,414
Spain	21,209	22,201	33,011	38,456	40,059	25,016	19,489	30,514
Sri Lanka	1,106	1,317	1,759	2,438	2,790	2,838	3,384	3,924
Suriname	0	0	0	0	0	0	257	188
Sweden	29,798	33,918	31,048	43,407	40,143	31,749	30,301	42,976
Switzerland	5,884	5,067	8,022	8,579	10,222	10,743	10,997	26,182
Taiwan	377	346	207	168	287	154	82	26
Tajikistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	47
Tanzania	0	0	0	195	239	222	321	271
Thailand	1,953	1,862	3,221	3,686	3,270	2,727	2,952	4,387
Trinidad and Tobago	1,172	1,142	1,156	1,054	898	720	810	677
Tunisia	546	417	431	512	892	1,139	1,719	1,798
Turkey	9,435	11,151	19,199	16,520	20,077	16,196	13,663	17,242
Turks and Caicos Islands	1	119	121	108	416	407	325	42
Uganda	0	1	13	23	149	90	29	22
Ukraine	1,640	2,890	5,311	6,221	4,502	6,791	8,158	8,684
United Arab Emirates	3,863	4,110	4,589	4,044	3,899	3,065	3,333	7,816
United Kingdom	252,478	285,163	295,602	294,123	312,287	302,252	286,924	335,926
Uruguay	1,798	2,197	3,269	3,098	3,423	3,695	3,544	5,263
Venezuela	7,670	8,495	13,556	9,827	6,744	6,086	5,887	2,939
Vietnam	674	681	731	699	699	761	517	517
Zambia	1	*	211	129	621	783	875	872
Zimbabwe	56	53	25	23	20	19	9	8
International organizations	41,412	45,880	50,306	53,913	58,230	54,564	70,622	81,675
Country unknown	169	9	0	0	6	2	0	0
Total	1,714,815	1,979,041	2,271,476	2,304,612	2,508,543	2,347,162	2,436,490	2,835,189

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

n.a. Not available.

1. Excludes Hong Kong and Macau, which are reported separately.

2. Separate reporting for certain country groups began with the 2013 survey.

Entries for Bonaire, Sint Eustatius, and Saba; Curacao; and Sint Maarten were previously reported together as Netherlands Antilles.

Entries for Guadeloupe and for Saint Martin and Saint Barthelemy were previously reported together as Guadeloupe.

Entries for Kosovo, Montenegro, and Serbia were previously reported together as Serbia.

Table A5. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign short-term debt securities, by country, as of selected survey dates

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	December 2010	December 2011	December 2012	December 2013	December 2014	December 2015	December 2016	December 2017
Albania	0	0	0	0	*	0	0	0
Antigua and Barbuda	0	0	*	0	0	0	0	0
Argentina	19	*	*	*	*	*	366	3,015
Armenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Australia	50,605	62,947	61,673	52,926	43,650	43,809	25,199	43,686
Austria	670	24	101	2	392	22	50	1,263
Azerbaijan	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	0
Bahamas	66	797	194	12	10	52	128	203
Bahrain	50	80	21	0	0	0	0	0
Bangladesh	0	1	*	1	0	0	0	0
Belgium	2,257	604	177	196	3,978	4,109	3,751	7,857
Bermuda	81	408	374	234	148	1	0	47
Bolivia	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
Brazil	658	140	293	271	27	348	448	440
British Virgin Islands	0	0	0	90	107	141	0	0
Canada	33,812	48,478	55,327	39,224	48,465	56,466	75,392	102,314
Cayman Islands	3,177	2,662	2,229	2,703	2,447	1,867	1,508	1,904
Chile	95	1,110	649	1,417	2,392	671	51	446
China, mainland ¹	30	123	55	1,710	2,453	1,618	1,013	1,190
Colombia	4	126	23	80	0	*	45	8
Costa Rica	0	0	*	1	0	0	0	0
Croatia	24	81	88	0	0	0	0	0
Curacao	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	*	213	140	437	48
Cyprus	308	345	2	159	0	*	0	0
Czech Republic	0	0	0	0	0	363	0	251
Denmark	1,730	3,238	382	0	100	1,687	418	464
Ecuador	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Egypt	3,613	192	2	0	9	0	15	1,996
El Salvador	3	0	0	0	0	0	42	0
Finland	10,061	2,292	1,909	727	494	735	101	44
France	39,928	8,362	12,932	18,636	38,444	28,596	23,059	29,137
Georgia	0	82	31	2	5	10	19	440
Germany	18,025	10,136	22,507	15,482	16,100	18,392	12,274	11,002
Greece	0	0	0	0	848	0	0	1,138
Guernsey	0	30	634	*	*	0	*	5
Honduras	22	13	14	*	*	1	*	0
Hong Kong	69	464	2,464	3,370	5,648	1,996	2,133	4,055
Hungary	0	163	319	205	56	0	3	219
Iceland	51	20	4	0	5	63	168	0
India	614	665	243	328	255	743	751	673
Indonesia	40	70	11	2	1	123	0	0
Ireland	3,115	485	431	1,347	2,388	20,050	6,327	4,019

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

n.a. Not available.

Table A5. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign short-term debt securities, by country, as of selected survey dates (continued)

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	December 2010	December 2011	December 2012	December 2013	December 2014	December 2015	December 2016	December 2017
Israel	2,001	2,229	726	10	597	456	135	66
Italy	11	1,211	346	7,996	15	171	628	2,133
Japan	22,191	59,892	32,204	13,178	14,036	46,785	67,075	107,079
Jersey	8,628	3,650	311	527	839	728	613	784
Jordan	0	*	0	0	0	0	0	1
Kazakhstan	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	192
Kenya	0	0	0	118	8	3	0	0
Korea, South	882	1,970	2,301	1,385	1,261	3,054	689	1,177
Kuwait	0	0	0	*	0	55	59	143
Lebanon	0	0	0	330	367	229	0	*
Liberia	2	0	0	21	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	3,189	1,040	2,381	2,990	5,899	6,075	3,325	2,905
Malaysia	1,923	4,367	5,112	1,161	4,792	1,803	387	376
Malta	0	0	0	1	1	0	5	0
Mauritius	0	2	3	13	10	1	1	1
Mexico	160	3,586	8,170	9,275	6,556	3,689	1,792	1,862
Mongolia	0	0	0	0	*	*	0	0
Morocco	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0
Netherlands	9,200	12,706	11,441	17,383	13,207	13,236	5,752	7,823
Netherlands Antilles ²	0	0	*	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
New Zealand	6,743	4,135	4,326	3,864	4,899	2,172	1,310	313
Nigeria	0	27	1,268	825	82	0	4	857
Norway	9,466	11,826	16,304	13,628	15,290	8,223	7,481	10,196
Oman	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0
Pakistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	0
Panama	126	137	27	38	326	0	41	258
Paraguay	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0
Philippines	87	512	531	1,265	383	502	700	0
Poland	75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal	45	0	24	1	*	0	55	943
Qatar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	361
Romania	3	390	0	41	0	0	71	0
Russia	0	0	*	0	0	0	0	14
Saudi Arabia	0	82	70	*	0	0	0	0
Senegal	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0
Singapore	362	1,814	4,327	18,757	15,069	8,990	6,659	16,840
Slovakia	0	105	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenia	0	60	0	0	130	0	0	156
South Africa	0	10	6	2	99	0	0	29
Spain	359	39	2,532	2,565	422	153	1,041	2,497
Sri Lanka	22	165	322	335	319	13	15	40
Swaziland	0	76	0	100	0	0	0	0

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

n.a. Not available.

Table A5. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign short-term debt securities, by country, as of selected survey dates (continued)

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	December 2010	December 2011	December 2012	December 2013	December 2014	December 2015	December 2016	December 2017
Sweden	29,081	27,638	24,165	33,576	39,370	19,428	18,396	22,522
Switzerland	1,776	9,215	3,244	4,205	4,366	1,840	2,744	2,353
Thailand	82	12	189	300	0	0	0	8
Turkey	74	246	137	136	47	0	0	0
Uganda	0	14	20	1	44	8	0	0
Ukraine	0	0	165	0	0	0	0	283
United Arab Emirates	10	243	13	0	10	0	293	2,338
United Kingdom	122,549	62,191	74,495	71,835	65,836	40,591	30,733	46,456
Uruguay	13	64	66	28	22	1	0	47
Venezuela	192	9	4	5	0	0	100	0
Vietnam	0	0	0	0	1	5	9	*
Zambia	1	3	2	*	36	29	0	0
International organizations	13,257	6,515	6,735	7,896	6,180	11,175	4,621	8,701
Country unknown	0	55	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	401,639	360,370	365,055	352,920	369,152	351,454	308,454	455,618

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

n.a. Not available.

1. Excludes Hong Kong and Macau, which are reported separately.

2. Separate reporting for certain country groups began with the 2013 survey.

Entries for Bonaire, Sint Eustatius, and Saba; Curacao; and Sint Maarten were previously reported together as Netherlands Antilles.

Entries for Guadeloupe and for Saint Martin and Saint Barthelemy were previously reported together as Guadeloupe.

Entries for Kosovo, Montenegro, and Serbia were previously reported together as Serbia.

Table A6. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign long-term debt securities, by country and currency, as of December 31, 2017

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	Total ⁴	U.S. dollar	Euro	Japanese yen	U.K. pound	Own currency
Albania	303	122	173	0	0	8
Angola	468	468	0	0	0	0
Argentina	32,240	21,031	3,958	9	*	7,225
Armenia	284	284	0	0	0	0
Aruba	189	189	0	0	0	0
Australia	114,416	96,670	1,351	14	242	15,680
Austria	11,644	4,724	6,647	49	182	6,647
Azerbaijan	1,629	1,629	0	0	0	0
Bahamas	1,770	1,770	0	0	0	0
Bahrain	985	985	0	0	0	0
Bangladesh	65	65	0	0	0	0
Barbados	2,279	2,279	0	0	0	*
Belarus	640	640	0	0	0	0
Belgium	8,706	3,131	5,395	31	150	5,395
Belize	43	43	0	0	0	0
Bermuda	34,292	33,137	21	820	133	86
Bolivia	138	138	0	0	0	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	10	0	*	0	0	6
Brazil	33,906	12,358	133	0	0	21,415
British Virgin Islands	14,355	14,247	70	0	0	14,247
Bulgaria	167	0	167	0	0	0
Cameroon	235	235	0	0	0	0
Canada	381,253	307,029	1,767	1	1,028	71,203
Cape Verde	5	5	0	0	0	0
Cayman Islands	402,653	391,757	9,436	47	1,213	43
Chile	18,551	15,925	35	0	0	2,590
China, mainland ¹	3,105	2,227	222	0	0	655
Colombia	22,173	14,339	10	0	0	7,824
Congo (Brazzaville)	130	130	0	0	0	0
Costa Rica	2,196	2,191	0	0	0	5
Cote D'Ivoire	1,648	1,522	126	0	0	1
Croatia	2,041	1,667	374	0	0	0
Cuba	*	*	0	0	0	0
Curacao	2,652	2,624	20	0	0	0
Cyprus	1,189	122	958	0	108	958
Czech Republic	1,956	140	227	0	0	1,589
Denmark	24,761	3,179	907	0	157	20,512
Dominican Republic	4,013	3,954	0	0	0	59
Ecuador	3,449	3,449	0	0	0	0
Egypt	3,159	3,103	0	0	0	56
El Salvador	2,171	2,171	0	0	0	0
Estonia	37	0	37	0	0	37

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

Table A6. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign long-term debt securities, by country and currency, as of December 31, 2017 (continued)

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	Total ⁴	U.S. dollar	Euro	Japanese yen	U.K. pound	Own currency
Ethiopia	236	236	0	0	0	0
Faroe Islands	461	198	236	0	0	27
Fiji	50	50	0	0	0	0
Finland	7,597	3,766	3,818	0	10	3,818
France	133,891	82,027	50,862	12	860	50,862
Gabon	561	561	0	0	0	0
Georgia	513	435	0	0	0	78
Germany	83,088	43,927	37,129	39	821	37,129
Ghana	3,116	1,544	0	0	0	0
Greece	1,769	46	1,713	9	0	1,713
Greenland	56	0	56	0	0	0
Grenada	38	38	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	556	556	0	0	0	0
Guernsey	12,986	12,876	103	0	4	4
Honduras	696	696	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong	4,394	4,219	27	0	0	142
Hungary	6,750	4,509	313	0	0	1,928
Iceland	1,826	1,045	132	0	104	546
India	13,102	4,746	23	0	0	8,328
Indonesia	33,399	18,483	1,013	0	0	13,902
Iraq	2,047	2,047	0	0	0	2,047
Ireland	70,302	57,984	11,814	0	460	11,814
Isle of Man	1,202	1,201	0	0	1	1
Israel	16,826	14,775	153	29	0	1,868
Italy	40,794	11,273	29,258	0	262	29,258
Jamaica	1,058	1,058	0	0	0	0
Japan	122,775	48,183	216	74,285	16	74,285
Jersey	14,968	12,835	1,173	0	955	955
Jordan	4,556	4,524	32	0	0	0
Kazakhstan	5,216	5,180	8	0	0	29
Kenya	652	610	0	0	0	42
Korea, South	20,309	10,340	33	0	3	9,752
Kuwait	1,810	1,810	0	0	0	0
Latvia	206	195	12	0	0	12
Lebanon	3,859	3,859	0	0	0	0
Liberia	1,407	1,407	0	0	0	0
Liechtenstein	1	0	0	0	0	1
Lithuania	1,417	1,393	24	0	0	24
Luxembourg	70,530	63,487	5,953	153	509	5,953
Macau	4	4	0	0	0	0
Macedonia	568	0	568	0	0	0
Malaysia	11,789	2,987	0	0	0	8,800

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

Table A6. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign long-term debt securities, by country and currency, as of December 31, 2017 (continued)

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	Total ⁴	U.S. dollar	Euro	Japanese yen	U.K. pound	Own currency
Maldives	16	16	0	0	0	0
Malta	445	434	0	0	12	0
Marshall Islands	2,664	2,664	0	0	0	2,664
Mauritius	624	624	0	0	0	0
Mexico	93,771	71,333	1,238	21	132	21,047
Monaco	19	19	0	0	0	0
Mongolia	1,073	1,065	0	0	0	0
Montenegro ²	3	0	3	0	0	3
Morocco	1,763	1,654	108	0	0	0
Mozambique	96	96	0	0	0	0
Namibia	215	215	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	185,239	159,792	23,780	48	1,105	23,780
New Zealand	10,529	5,655	74	0	2	4,738
Nicaragua	1	1	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	2,037	1,932	0	0	0	105
Norway	25,438	20,046	798	19	221	4,285
Oman	1,617	1,617	0	0	0	1
Pakistan	1,298	1,298	0	0	0	0
Panama	8,065	7,954	111	0	0	0
Paraguay	1,048	1,048	0	0	0	0
Peru	10,438	8,660	63	0	0	1,716
Philippines	6,637	4,887	0	0	0	1,750
Poland	12,992	3,949	268	18	0	8,735
Portugal	5,037	1,354	3,684	0	0	3,684
Qatar	3,974	3,974	0	0	0	0
Romania	3,351	1,793	659	0	0	898
Russia	13,474	5,812	1	0	0	7,660
Rwanda	100	100	0	0	0	0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	*	*	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	7,291	7,291	0	0	0	0
Senegal	654	654	0	0	0	0
Serbia ²	2,853	1,538	20	0	0	1,295
Seychelles	7	7	0	0	0	0
Singapore	10,931	6,768	46	0	7	4,066
Slovakia	386	167	206	0	0	206
Slovenia	1,410	1,153	257	0	0	257
South Africa	14,414	4,709	13	16	0	9,676
Spain	30,514	12,856	17,513	0	138	17,513
Sri Lanka	3,924	3,026	0	0	0	898
Suriname	188	188	0	0	0	0
Sweden	42,976	29,406	2,191	*	225	11,115
Switzerland	26,182	18,227	176	0	9	7,744

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

Table A6. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign long-term debt securities, by country and currency, as of December 31, 2017 (continued)

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	Total ⁴	U.S. dollar	Euro	Japanese yen	U.K. pound	Own currency
Taiwan	26	26	0	0	0	*
Tajikistan	47	47	0	0	0	0
Tanzania	271	271	0	0	0	0
Thailand	4,387	561	0	280	0	3,546
Trinidad and Tobago	677	677	0	0	0	0
Tunisia	1,798	1,620	86	92	0	0
Turkey	17,242	12,709	49	0	0	4,483
Turks and Caicos Islands	42	42	0	0	0	42
Uganda	22	0	0	0	0	22
Ukraine	8,684	8,684	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	7,816	7,739	68	0	0	0
United Kingdom	335,926	233,481	9,156	95	91,736	91,736
Uruguay	5,263	3,749	2	0	0	1,512
Venezuela	2,939	2,939	0	0	0	0
Vietnam	517	505	0	0	0	12
Zambia	872	831	0	0	0	0
Zimbabwe	8	8	0	0	0	8
International organizations	81,675	73,676	2,769	630	869	0
Total	2,835,189	2,116,332	240,041	76,717	101,675	674,760
Totals by region:						
Total Africa	34,496	22,539	333	108	0	9,909
Total Asia	288,531	158,026	1,834	74,594	26	130,052
Total Caribbean	464,019	451,773	9,547	868	1,346	14,478
Total Europe	1,219,725	829,480	216,818	473	98,029	362,700
<i>Of which: Euro area countries³</i>	<i>652,784</i>	<i>446,437</i>	<i>199,036</i>	<i>340</i>	<i>4,616</i>	<i>199,036</i>
Total Latin America	237,832	168,770	5,549	29	132	63,335
Canada	381,253	307,029	1,767	1	1,028	71,203
Total other countries	127,658	105,039	1,425	14	244	23,083
International organizations	81,675	73,676	2,769	630	869	0

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

1. Excludes Hong Kong and Macau, which are reported separately.

2. Separate reporting for certain country groups began with the 2013 survey.

Entries for Bonaire, Sint Eustatius, and Saba; Curacao; and Sint Maarten were previously reported together as Netherlands Antilles.

Entries for Guadeloupe and for Saint Martin and Saint Barthelemy were previously reported together as Guadeloupe.

Entries for Kosovo, Montenegro, and Serbia were previously reported together as Serbia.

3. Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, and Spain.

4. Amounts in each row of this table may not sum to the total amount, because U.S. holdings will in some cases be counted in two columns. For example, U.S. holdings of French debt securities denominated in euros will be counted under both the euro column and the own currency column in the first row of the table. In addition, the table does not show holdings denominated in currencies other than the U.S. dollar, euro, yen, U.K. pound, and the country's own currency.

Table A7. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign short-term debt securities, by country and currency, as of December 31, 2017

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	Total ⁴	U.S. dollar	Euro	Japanese yen	U.K. pound	Own currency
Argentina	3,015	1,479	1	0	0	1,535
Australia	43,686	43,672	5	0	0	8
Austria	1,263	1,263	0	0	0	0
Bahamas	203	203	0	0	0	0
Belgium	7,857	5,071	2,405	0	101	2,405
Bermuda	47	17	30	0	0	0
Brazil	440	440	0	0	0	0
Canada	102,314	95,662	0	0	0	6,652
Cayman Islands	1,904	1,804	90	0	0	0
Chile	446	446	0	0	0	0
China, mainland ¹	1,190	884	103	0	0	204
Colombia	8	0	0	0	0	8
Curacao	48	25	1	0	22	0
Czech Republic	251	0	0	0	0	251
Denmark	464	17	11	0	0	437
Egypt	1,996	0	0	0	0	1,996
Finland	44	39	4	0	0	4
France	29,137	25,420	3,439	0	0	3,439
Georgia	440	407	0	0	0	33
Germany	11,002	10,814	188	0	0	188
Greece	1,138	0	1,138	0	0	1,138
Guernsey	5	5	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong	4,055	4,055	0	0	0	0
Hungary	219	0	0	0	0	219
India	673	673	*	0	0	0
Ireland	4,019	3,921	99	0	0	99
Israel	66	66	0	0	0	0
Italy	2,133	0	2,133	0	0	2,133
Japan	107,079	29,799	5	76,758	0	76,758
Jersey	784	784	0	0	0	0
Jordan	1	1	0	0	0	0
Kazakhstan	192	0	0	0	0	192
Korea, South	1,177	136	0	0	0	1,042
Kuwait	143	143	0	0	0	0
Lebanon	*	*	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	2,905	2,710	186	0	8	186
Malaysia	376	41	0	0	0	335
Mauritius	1	1	0	0	0	0
Mexico	1,862	42	0	0	0	1,820
Netherlands	7,823	7,317	341	0	80	341
New Zealand	313	313	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	857	0	0	0	0	857

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

Table A7. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign short-term debt securities, by country and currency, as of December 31, 2017 (continued)

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	Total ⁴	U.S. dollar	Euro	Japanese yen	U.K. pound	Own currency
Norway	10,196	10,190	0	0	0	6
Panama	258	258	0	0	0	0
Portugal	943	0	943	0	0	943
Qatar	361	361	0	0	0	*
Russia	14	14	0	0	0	0
Singapore	16,840	16,809	0	0	0	30
Slovenia	156	156	0	0	0	0
South Africa	29	29	0	0	0	0
Spain	2,497	4	2,493	0	0	2,493
Sri Lanka	40	0	0	0	0	40
Sweden	22,522	21,351	21	0	0	1,151
Switzerland	2,353	2,345	4	0	0	0
Thailand	8	0	0	0	0	8
Ukraine	283	283	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	2,338	2,338	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	46,456	41,150	524	0	4,652	4,652
Uruguay	47	0	0	0	0	47
Vietnam	*	*	0	0	0	0
International organizations	8,701	8,651	22	0	0	0
Total	455,618	341,608	14,185	76,758	4,864	111,650
Totals by region:						
Total Africa	2,882	29	0	0	0	2,853
Total Asia	134,347	55,306	108	76,758	0	78,417
Total Caribbean	2,202	2,049	121	0	22	0
Total Europe	155,097	133,261	13,929	0	4,842	20,310
<i>Of which: Euro area countries³</i>	<i>70,918</i>	<i>56,716</i>	<i>13,369</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>189</i>	<i>13,369</i>
Total Latin America	6,076	2,665	1	0	0	3,410
Canada	102,314	95,662	0	0	0	6,652
Total other countries	43,998	43,985	5	0	*	8
International organizations	8,701	8,651	22	0	0	0

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

1. Excludes Hong Kong and Macau, which are reported separately.

2. Separate reporting for certain country groups began with the 2013 survey.

Entries for Bonaire, Sint Eustatius, and Saba; Curacao; and Sint Maarten were previously reported together as Netherlands Antilles.

Entries for Guadeloupe and for Saint Martin and Saint Barthelemy were previously reported together as Guadeloupe.

Entries for Kosovo, Montenegro, and Serbia were previously reported together as Serbia.

3. Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, and Spain.

4. Amounts in each row of this table may not sum to the total amount, because U.S. holdings will in some cases be counted in two columns. For example, U.S. holdings of French debt securities denominated in euros will be counted under both the euro column and the own currency column in the first row of the table. In addition, the table does not show holdings denominated in currencies other than the U.S. dollar, euro, yen, U.K. pound, and the country's own currency.

Table A8. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign long-term debt securities, by country and type of security, as of December 31, 2017

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	Total	Straight debt	Zero-coupon	Convertible	Asset-backed
Albania	303	303	0	0	0
Angola	468	468	0	0	0
Argentina	32,240	32,057	126	6	50
Armenia	284	284	0	0	0
Aruba	189	189	0	0	0
Australia	114,416	113,122	134	93	1,067
Austria	11,644	11,417	41	185	0
Azerbaijan	1,629	1,629	0	0	0
Bahamas	1,770	1,429	43	0	298
Bahrain	985	985	0	0	0
Bangladesh	65	65	0	0	0
Barbados	2,279	1,598	0	0	681
Belarus	640	640	0	0	0
Belgium	8,706	8,617	26	48	16
Belize	43	43	0	0	0
Bermuda	34,292	29,048	381	1,610	3,253
Bolivia	138	138	0	0	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	10	10	0	0	0
Brazil	33,906	25,817	8,072	*	16
British Virgin Islands	14,355	13,720	1	216	418
Bulgaria	167	167	0	0	0
Cameroon	235	235	0	0	0
Canada	381,253	359,569	2,964	1,053	17,667
Cape Verde	5	0	0	0	5
Cayman Islands	402,653	75,018	1,402	2,966	323,267
Chile	18,551	18,150	0	0	401
China, mainland ¹	3,105	2,977	3	125	0
Colombia	22,173	22,157	0	0	16
Congo (Brazzaville)	130	130	0	0	0
Costa Rica	2,196	2,196	0	0	0
Cote D'Ivoire	1,648	1,648	0	0	0
Croatia	2,041	2,041	0	0	0
Cuba	*	*	0	0	0
Curacao	2,652	1,141	1,362	149	0
Cyprus	1,189	1,041	2	146	0
Czech Republic	1,956	1,956	0	0	0
Denmark	24,761	24,644	0	106	11
Dominican Republic	4,013	4,013	0	0	0
Ecuador	3,449	3,448	0	0	1
Egypt	3,159	3,159	0	0	0
El Salvador	2,171	2,168	0	0	3
Estonia	37	37	0	0	0

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

Table A8. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign long-term debt securities, by country and type of security, as of December 31, 2017 (continued)

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	Total	Straight debt	Zero-coupon	Convertible	Asset-backed
Ethiopia	236	236	0	0	0
Faroe Islands	461	461	0	0	0
Fiji	50	50	0	0	0
Finland	7,597	7,594	0	4	0
France	133,891	126,438	6,976	476	2
Gabon	561	560	1	0	0
Georgia	513	513	0	0	0
Germany	83,088	79,224	3,482	317	65
Ghana	3,116	3,116	0	0	0
Greece	1,769	1,769	0	0	0
Greenland	56	56	0	0	0
Grenada	38	38	0	0	0
Guatemala	556	556	0	0	0
Guernsey	12,986	12,970	1	1	14
Honduras	696	696	0	0	0
Hong Kong	4,394	3,224	1,122	47	0
Hungary	6,750	6,731	0	19	0
Iceland	1,826	1,003	719	104	0
India	13,102	12,491	0	44	567
Indonesia	33,399	33,378	*	0	21
Iraq	2,047	2,047	0	0	0
Ireland	70,302	61,609	114	157	8,422
Isle of Man	1,202	1,202	0	0	0
Israel	16,826	11,350	5,468	8	0
Italy	40,794	39,090	402	403	899
Jamaica	1,058	1,058	0	0	0
Japan	122,775	120,862	880	593	440
Jersey	14,968	13,021	*	408	1,538
Jordan	4,556	4,556	0	0	0
Kazakhstan	5,216	5,216	0	0	0
Kenya	652	652	0	0	0
Korea, South	20,309	20,241	14	53	0
Kuwait	1,810	1,810	0	0	0
Latvia	206	206	0	0	0
Lebanon	3,859	3,859	0	0	0
Liberia	1,407	1,407	0	0	0
Liechtenstein	1	1	0	0	0
Lithuania	1,417	1,417	0	0	0
Luxembourg	70,530	69,244	201	253	832
Macau	4	4	0	0	0
Macedonia	568	568	0	0	0
Malaysia	11,789	11,777	0	13	0

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

Table A8. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign long-term debt securities, by country and type of security, as of December 31, 2017 (continued)

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	Total	Straight debt	Zero-coupon	Convertible	Asset-backed
Maldives	16	16	0	0	0
Malta	445	434	0	12	0
Marshall Islands	2,664	2,422	0	233	9
Mauritius	624	613	0	11	0
Mexico	93,771	92,220	147	475	929
Monaco	19	19	0	0	0
Mongolia	1,073	1,021	52	0	0
Montenegro ²	3	3	0	0	0
Morocco	1,763	1,763	0	0	0
Mozambique	96	96	0	0	0
Namibia	215	215	0	0	0
Netherlands	185,239	178,237	1,943	2,056	3,002
New Zealand	10,529	10,514	0	15	0
Nicaragua	1	1	0	0	0
Nigeria	2,037	2,037	0	0	0
Norway	25,438	24,961	223	71	183
Oman	1,617	1,617	0	1	0
Pakistan	1,298	1,298	0	0	0
Panama	8,065	7,929	0	34	102
Paraguay	1,048	1,048	0	0	0
Peru	10,438	10,428	0	0	10
Philippines	6,637	6,637	0	0	0
Poland	12,992	12,609	382	0	0
Portugal	5,037	4,923	2	0	112
Qatar	3,974	3,974	0	0	0
Romania	3,351	3,351	0	0	0
Russia	13,474	13,474	0	0	0
Rwanda	100	100	0	0	0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	*	*	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	7,291	7,289	2	0	0
Senegal	654	654	0	0	0
Serbia ²	2,853	2,853	0	0	0
Seychelles	7	7	0	0	0
Singapore	10,931	10,515	47	164	205
Slovakia	386	386	0	0	0
Slovenia	1,410	1,374	0	0	37
South Africa	14,414	14,369	13	10	22
Spain	30,514	29,663	0	493	359
Sri Lanka	3,924	3,924	0	0	0
Suriname	188	188	0	0	0
Sweden	42,976	42,862	100	14	*
Switzerland	26,182	22,429	2,175	1,576	1

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

Table A8. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign long-term debt securities, by country and type of security, as of December 31, 2017 (continued)

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	Total	Straight debt	Zero-coupon	Convertible	Asset-backed
Taiwan	26	0	0	26	0
Tajikistan	47	47	0	0	0
Tanzania	271	0	0	0	271
Thailand	4,387	4,325	0	62	0
Trinidad and Tobago	677	677	0	0	0
Tunisia	1,798	1,798	0	0	*
Turkey	17,242	17,234	8	0	0
Turks and Caicos Islands	42	42	0	0	0
Uganda	22	22	0	0	0
Ukraine	8,684	8,111	566	0	7
United Arab Emirates	7,816	7,620	0	142	54
United Kingdom	335,926	305,753	6,304	5,740	18,129
Uruguay	5,263	5,044	219	0	0
Venezuela	2,939	2,939	0	0	0
Vietnam	517	437	0	0	80
Zambia	872	872	0	0	0
Zimbabwe	8	8	0	0	0
International organizations	81,675	80,092	1,338	0	245
Total	2,835,189	2,383,266	47,459	20,738	383,727
Totals by region:					
Total Africa	34,496	34,164	13	21	297
Total Asia	288,531	278,296	7,589	1,279	1,367
Total Caribbean	464,019	127,973	3,188	4,941	327,916
Total Europe	1,219,725	1,149,843	23,668	12,586	33,628
<i>Of which: Euro area countries³</i>	<i>652,784</i>	<i>621,303</i>	<i>13,189</i>	<i>4,548</i>	<i>13,744</i>
Total Latin America	237,832	227,222	8,564	516	1,530
Canada	381,253	359,569	2,964	1,053	17,667
Total other countries	127,658	126,107	134	341	1,076
International organizations	81,675	80,092	1,338	0	245

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

1. Excludes Hong Kong and Macau, which are reported separately.

2. Separate reporting for certain country groups began with the 2013 survey.

Entries for Bonaire, Sint Eustatius, and Saba; Curacao; and Sint Maarten were previously reported together as Netherlands Antilles.

Entries for Guadeloupe and for Saint Martin and Saint Barthelemy were previously reported together as Guadeloupe.

Entries for Kosovo, Montenegro, and Serbia were previously reported together as Serbia.

3. Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, and Spain.

Table A9. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign short-term debt securities, by country and type of security, as of December 31, 2017

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	Total	Commercial paper	Negotiable CDs	Other
Argentina	3,015	0	0	3,015
Australia	43,686	41,156	1,993	537
Austria	1,263	1,127	0	136
Bahamas	203	0	201	1
Belgium	7,857	31	6,593	1,232
Bermuda	47	0	0	47
Brazil	440	0	440	1
Canada	102,314	68,863	26,099	7,352
Cayman Islands	1,904	1,742	44	118
Chile	446	254	192	0
China, mainland ¹	1,190	754	238	199
Colombia	8	0	0	8
Curacao	48	0	25	23
Czech Republic	251	0	0	251
Denmark	464	11	0	453
Egypt	1,996	0	0	1,996
Finland	44	44	0	0
France	29,137	19,979	5,237	3,921
Georgia	440	407	0	33
Germany	11,002	9,853	951	199
Greece	1,138	0	0	1,138
Guernsey	5	0	0	5
Hong Kong	4,055	3,896	157	1
Hungary	219	0	0	219
India	673	0	585	88
Ireland	4,019	4,017	0	3
Israel	66	0	28	38
Italy	2,133	0	0	2,133
Japan	107,079	3,155	26,156	77,768
Jersey	784	784	0	0
Jordan	1	0	0	1
Kazakhstan	192	0	0	192
Korea, South	1,177	128	0	1,050
Kuwait	143	0	143	0
Lebanon	*	0	0	*
Luxembourg	2,905	2,669	180	55
Malaysia	376	41	0	335
Mauritius	1	0	0	1
Mexico	1,862	0	0	1,862
Netherlands	7,823	2,796	4,336	691
New Zealand	313	313	0	0
Nigeria	857	0	0	857

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

Table A9. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign short-term debt securities, by country and type of security, as of December 31, 2017 (continued)

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	Total	Commercial paper	Negotiable CDs	Other
Norway	10,196	10,084	101	11
Panama	258	258	0	0
Portugal	943	0	0	943
Qatar	361	361	0	*
Russia	14	14	0	0
Singapore	16,840	16,652	101	87
Slovenia	156	156	0	0
South Africa	29	29	0	0
Spain	2,497	5	0	2,492
Sri Lanka	40	0	0	40
Sweden	22,522	16,297	5,074	1,151
Switzerland	2,353	1,116	1,143	95
Thailand	8	0	0	8
Ukraine	283	283	0	0
United Arab Emirates	2,338	2,335	0	2
United Kingdom	46,456	28,719	10,866	6,871
Uruguay	47	0	0	47
Vietnam	*	0	0	*
International organizations	8,701	651	0	8,050
Total	455,618	238,978	90,884	125,757
Totals by region:				
Total Africa	2,882	29	0	2,854
Total Asia	134,347	27,322	27,408	79,617
Total Caribbean	2,202	1,742	271	190
Total Europe	155,097	98,392	34,481	22,224
<i>Of which: Euro area countries³</i>	<i>70,918</i>	<i>40,677</i>	<i>17,297</i>	<i>12,943</i>
Total Latin America	6,076	511	632	4,933
Canada	102,314	68,863	26,099	7,352
Total other countries	43,998	41,468	1,993	537
International organizations	8,701	651	0	8,050

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

1. Excludes Hong Kong and Macau, which are reported separately.

2. Separate reporting for certain country groups began with the 2013 survey.

Entries for Bonaire, Sint Eustatius, and Saba; Curacao; and Sint Maarten were previously reported together as Netherlands Antilles.

Entries for Guadeloupe and for Saint Martin and Saint Barthelemy were previously reported together as Guadeloupe.

Entries for Kosovo, Montenegro, and Serbia were previously reported together as Serbia.

3. Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, and Spain.

Table A10. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign debt securities, by country and sector of issuer, as of December 31, 2017

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	Total ⁴	Long-term		Short-term	
		Government ⁴	Private	Government ⁴	Private
Albania	303	301	3	0	0
Angola	468	444	24	0	0
Argentina	35,256	27,296	4,944	2,566	450
Armenia	284	278	6	0	0
Aruba	189	156	33	0	0
Australia	158,101	13,019	101,397	145	43,541
Austria	12,907	6,098	5,545	0	1,263
Azerbaijan	1,629	405	1,224	0	0
Bahamas	1,972	660	1,110	0	203
Bahrain	985	688	297	0	0
Bangladesh	65	0	65	0	0
Barbados	2,279	173	2,106	0	0
Belarus	640	565	75	0	0
Belgium	16,563	4,707	3,999	953	6,903
Belize	43	42	2	0	0
Bermuda	34,339	1,100	33,192	0	47
Bolivia	138	137	2	0	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	10	9	1	0	0
Brazil	34,347	25,895	8,011	0	440
British Virgin Islands	14,355	156	14,199	0	0
Bulgaria	167	143	24	0	0
Cameroon	235	235	0	0	0
Canada	483,567	67,076	314,177	8,982	93,332
Cape Verde	5	0	5	0	0
Cayman Islands	404,557	818	401,834	0	1,904
Chile	18,997	4,315	14,236	0	446
China, mainland ¹	4,295	1,360	1,745	181	1,009
Colombia	22,180	14,806	7,366	8	0
Congo (Brazzaville)	130	130	0	0	0
Costa Rica	2,196	1,373	822	0	0
Cote D'Ivoire	1,648	1,642	6	0	0
Croatia	2,041	1,975	66	0	0
Cuba	*	*	0	0	0
Curacao	2,701	0	2,652	0	48
Cyprus	1,189	958	230	0	0
Czech Republic	2,207	1,595	361	251	0
Denmark	25,224	4,932	19,829	437	27
Dominican Republic	4,013	3,857	156	0	0
Ecuador	3,449	3,197	252	0	0
Egypt	5,155	3,158	1	1,978	18
El Salvador	2,171	2,167	4	0	0
Estonia	37	0	37	0	0

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

Table A10. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign debt securities, by country and sector of issuer, as of December 31, 2017 (continued)

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	Total ⁴	Long-term		Short-term	
		Government ⁴	Private	Government ⁴	Private
Ethiopia	236	236	1	0	0
Faroe Islands	461	0	461	0	0
Fiji	50	50	0	0	0
Finland	7,641	3,588	4,009	0	44
France	163,028	41,389	92,502	3,419	25,718
Gabon	561	560	1	0	0
Georgia	953	131	382	26	414
Germany	94,090	33,393	49,695	324	10,679
Ghana	3,116	3,112	5	0	0
Greece	2,907	1,615	153	1,138	0
Greenland	56	0	56	0	0
Grenada	38	38	0	0	0
Guatemala	556	547	9	0	0
Guernsey	12,991	6	12,980	0	5
Honduras	696	649	47	0	0
Hong Kong	8,448	174	4,220	0	4,055
Hungary	6,969	6,114	636	219	0
Iceland	1,826	520	1,306	0	0
India	13,775	7,261	5,841	0	673
Indonesia	33,399	27,937	5,462	0	0
Iraq	2,047	2,047	0	0	0
Ireland	74,322	2,654	67,648	3	4,017
Isle of Man	1,202	0	1,202	0	0
Israel	16,891	14,939	1,886	0	66
Italy	42,926	23,765	17,029	2,133	0
Jamaica	1,058	1,032	26	0	0
Japan	229,854	73,525	49,250	75,683	31,396
Jersey	15,752	117	14,850	0	784
Jordan	4,557	4,487	69	0	1
Kazakhstan	5,408	1,702	3,514	181	11
Kenya	652	652	0	0	0
Korea, South	21,486	9,747	10,562	1,032	145
Kuwait	1,953	1,792	18	0	143
Latvia	206	206	0	0	0
Lebanon	3,859	3,857	2	0	*
Liberia	1,407	0	1,407	0	0
Liechtenstein	1	0	1	0	0
Lithuania	1,417	1,417	*	0	0
Luxembourg	73,435	100	70,430	447	2,457
Macau	4	0	4	0	0
Macedonia	568	567	1	0	0
Malaysia	12,165	8,635	3,155	332	44

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

Table A10. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign debt securities, by country and sector of issuer, as of December 31, 2017 (continued)

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	Total ⁴	Long-term		Short-term	
		Government ⁴	Private	Government ⁴	Private
Maldives	16	16	0	0	0
Malta	445	0	445	0	0
Marshall Islands	2,664	0	2,664	0	0
Mauritius	625	0	624	0	1
Mexico	95,633	35,121	58,650	1,820	42
Monaco	19	0	19	0	0
Mongolia	1,073	909	164	0	0
Montenegro ²	3	3	0	0	0
Morocco	1,763	733	1,030	0	0
Mozambique	96	95	*	0	0
Namibia	215	214	1	0	0
Netherlands	193,062	10,662	174,576	157	7,666
New Zealand	10,841	4,445	6,084	0	313
Nicaragua	1	1	0	0	0
Nigeria	2,894	1,765	272	727	130
Norway	35,634	2,856	22,582	6	10,190
Oman	1,617	1,607	10	0	0
Pakistan	1,298	1,077	221	0	0
Panama	8,323	4,792	3,273	0	258
Paraguay	1,048	866	181	0	0
Peru	10,438	5,211	5,228	0	0
Philippines	6,637	6,117	519	0	0
Poland	12,992	12,756	235	0	0
Portugal	5,980	4,644	393	943	0
Qatar	4,335	2,804	1,170	0	361
Romania	3,351	3,260	91	0	0
Russia	13,488	13,063	411	0	14
Rwanda	100	100	0	0	0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	*	*	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	7,291	6,690	601	0	0
Senegal	654	654	*	0	0
Serbia ²	2,853	2,852	2	0	0
Seychelles	7	7	0	0	0
Singapore	27,771	3,955	6,976	24	16,816
Slovakia	386	386	*	0	0
Slovenia	1,567	1,373	37	0	156
South Africa	14,442	12,965	1,449	0	29
Spain	33,011	13,879	16,636	2,496	1
Sri Lanka	3,964	3,709	215	40	0
Suriname	188	188	0	0	0
Sweden	65,499	7,574	35,403	1,154	21,369
Switzerland	28,535	7,025	19,156	0	2,353

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

Table A10. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign debt securities, by country and sector of issuer, as of December 31, 2017 (continued)

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	Total ⁴	Long-term		Short-term	
		Government ⁴	Private	Government ⁴	Private
Taiwan	26	0	26	0	0
Tajikistan	47	0	47	0	0
Tanzania	271	0	271	0	0
Thailand	4,395	3,369	1,018	0	8
Trinidad and Tobago	677	124	553	0	0
Tunisia	1,798	1,288	510	0	0
Turkey	17,242	13,225	4,017	0	0
Turks and Caicos Islands	42	0	42	0	0
Uganda	22	21	*	0	0
Ukraine	8,966	8,463	221	0	283
United Arab Emirates	10,154	2,939	4,877	0	2,338
United Kingdom	382,382	51,400	284,526	4,627	41,830
Uruguay	5,310	5,150	113	31	16
Venezuela	2,939	1,036	1,904	0	0
Vietnam	517	480	37	0	*
Zambia	872	871	1	0	0
Zimbabwe	8	8	0	0	0
International organizations	90,376	0	81,675	0	8,701
Total	3,290,808	737,176	2,098,013	112,462	343,156
Totals by region:					
Total Africa	37,378	28,888	5,608	2,705	177
Total Asia	422,878	190,121	98,411	77,292	57,055
Total Caribbean	466,221	8,115	455,903	0	2,202
Total Europe	1,374,822	292,673	927,052	18,914	136,183
<i>Of which: Euro area countries³</i>	<i>723,702</i>	<i>149,418</i>	<i>503,366</i>	<i>12,014</i>	<i>58,904</i>
Total Latin America	243,909	132,790	105,043	4,425	1,651
Canada	483,567	67,076	314,177	8,982	93,332
Total other countries	171,656	17,513	110,145	145	43,854
International organizations	90,376	0	81,675	0	8,701

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

1. Excludes Hong Kong and Macau, which are reported separately.

2. Separate reporting for certain country groups began with the 2013 survey.

Entries for Bonaire, Sint Eustatius, and Saba; Curacao; and Sint Maarten were previously reported together as Netherlands Antilles.

Entries for Guadeloupe and for Saint Martin and Saint Barthelemy were previously reported together as Guadeloupe.

Entries for Kosovo, Montenegro, and Serbia were previously reported together as Serbia.

3. Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, and Spain.

4. "Government" includes central, local, and provincial governments, and government-sponsored or guaranteed corporations. Debt issued by international and regional organizations is classified as "private".

Table A11. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign long-term debt securities, by country and sector of issuer, denominated in U.S. dollars and in local currency, as of December 31, 2017

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	Total long-term debt ⁵	Government ⁴			Private		
		Total ⁵	U.S. dollars	Own currency	Total ⁵	U.S. dollars	Own currency
Albania	303	301	122	6	3	0	3
Angola	468	444	444	0	24	24	0
Argentina	32,240	27,296	16,491	6,841	4,944	4,540	385
Armenia	284	278	278	0	6	6	0
Aruba	189	156	156	0	33	33	0
Australia	114,416	13,019	13	13,006	101,397	96,657	2,674
Austria	11,644	6,098	376	5,718	5,545	4,348	929
Azerbaijan	1,629	405	405	0	1,224	1,224	0
Bahamas	1,770	660	660	0	1,110	1,110	0
Bahrain	985	688	688	0	297	297	0
Bangladesh	65	0	0	0	65	65	0
Barbados	2,279	173	173	0	2,106	2,106	*
Belarus	640	565	565	0	75	75	0
Belgium	8,706	4,707	464	4,207	3,999	2,667	1,188
Belize	43	42	42	0	2	2	0
Bermuda	34,292	1,100	1,100	0	33,192	32,037	86
Bolivia	138	137	137	0	2	2	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	10	9	0	5	1	0	1
Brazil	33,906	25,895	5,451	20,378	8,011	6,907	1,037
British Virgin Islands	14,355	156	155	155	14,199	14,093	14,093
Bulgaria	167	143	0	0	24	0	0
Cameroon	235	235	235	0	0	0	0
Canada	381,253	67,076	31,463	34,697	314,177	275,567	36,507
Cape Verde	5	0	0	0	5	5	0
Cayman Islands	402,653	818	818	0	401,834	390,939	43
Chile	18,551	4,315	2,201	2,084	14,236	13,724	506
China, mainland ¹	3,105	1,360	633	555	1,745	1,593	100
Colombia	22,173	14,806	8,558	6,238	7,366	5,780	1,586
Congo (Brazzaville)	130	130	130	0	0	0	0
Costa Rica	2,196	1,373	1,373	0	822	818	5
Cote D'Ivoire	1,648	1,642	1,521	1	6	*	0
Croatia	2,041	1,975	1,606	0	66	61	0
Cuba	*	*	*	0	0	0	0
Curacao	2,652	0	0	0	2,652	2,624	0
Cyprus	1,189	958	0	958	230	122	*
Czech Republic	1,956	1,595	0	1,433	361	140	156
Denmark	24,761	4,932	0	4,932	19,829	3,179	15,580
Dominican Republic	4,013	3,857	3,841	16	156	113	43
Ecuador	3,449	3,197	3,197	0	252	252	0
Egypt	3,159	3,158	3,102	56	1	1	0
El Salvador	2,171	2,167	2,167	0	4	4	0
Estonia	37	0	0	0	37	0	37

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

Table A11. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign long-term debt securities, by country and sector of issuer, denominated in U.S. dollars and in local currency, as of December 31, 2017 (continued)

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	Total long-term debt ⁵	Government ⁴			Private		
		Total ⁵	U.S. dollars	Own currency	Total ⁵	U.S. dollars	Own currency
Ethiopia	236	236	236	0	1	1	0
Faroe Islands	461	0	0	0	461	198	27
Fiji	50	50	50	0	0	0	0
Finland	7,597	3,588	365	3,218	4,009	3,401	600
France	133,891	41,389	880	40,509	92,502	81,147	10,353
Gabon	561	560	560	0	1	1	0
Georgia	513	131	99	32	382	336	46
Germany	83,088	33,393	3,306	30,085	49,695	40,622	7,044
Ghana	3,116	3,112	1,543	0	5	1	0
Greece	1,769	1,615	0	1,615	153	46	98
Greenland	56	0	0	0	56	0	0
Grenada	38	38	38	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	556	547	547	0	9	9	0
Guernsey	12,986	6	6	0	12,980	12,870	4
Honduras	696	649	649	0	47	47	0
Hong Kong	4,394	174	41	133	4,220	4,178	9
Hungary	6,750	6,114	4,326	1,724	636	183	203
Iceland	1,826	520	4	493	1,306	1,041	53
India	13,102	7,261	4	7,257	5,841	4,742	1,071
Indonesia	33,399	27,937	13,310	13,613	5,462	5,173	289
Iraq	2,047	2,047	2,047	2,047	0	0	0
Ireland	70,302	2,654	1	2,651	67,648	57,983	9,163
Isle of Man	1,202	0	0	0	1,202	1,201	1
Israel	16,826	14,939	12,928	1,858	1,886	1,847	10
Italy	40,794	23,765	761	22,933	17,029	10,512	6,325
Jamaica	1,058	1,032	1,032	0	26	26	0
Japan	122,775	73,525	2,178	71,346	49,250	46,005	2,938
Jersey	14,968	117	25	45	14,850	12,810	910
Jordan	4,556	4,487	4,487	0	69	37	0
Kazakhstan	5,216	1,702	1,673	29	3,514	3,506	*
Kenya	652	652	610	42	0	0	0
Korea, South	20,309	9,747	1,057	8,674	10,562	9,284	1,078
Kuwait	1,810	1,792	1,792	0	18	18	0
Latvia	206	206	195	12	0	0	0
Lebanon	3,859	3,857	3,857	0	2	2	0
Liberia	1,407	0	0	0	1,407	1,407	0
Liechtenstein	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Lithuania	1,417	1,417	1,393	24	*	*	*
Luxembourg	70,530	100	4	96	70,430	63,483	5,857
Macau	4	0	0	0	4	4	0
Macedonia	568	567	0	0	1	0	0
Malaysia	11,789	8,635	45	8,590	3,155	2,942	210

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

Table A11. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign long-term debt securities, by country and sector of issuer, denominated in U.S. dollars and in local currency, as of December 31, 2017 (continued)

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	Total long-term debt ⁵	Government ⁴			Private		
		Total ⁵	U.S. dollars	Own currency	Total ⁵	U.S. dollars	Own currency
Maldives	16	16	16	0	0	0	0
Malta	445	0	0	0	445	434	0
Marshall Islands	2,664	0	0	0	2,664	2,664	2,664
Mauritius	624	0	0	0	624	624	0
Mexico	93,771	35,121	14,704	19,977	58,650	56,629	1,070
Monaco	19	0	0	0	19	19	0
Mongolia	1,073	909	901	0	164	164	0
Montenegro ²	3	3	0	3	0	0	0
Morocco	1,763	733	624	0	1,030	1,030	0
Mozambique	96	95	95	0	*	*	0
Namibia	215	214	214	0	1	1	0
Netherlands	185,239	10,662	38	10,565	174,576	159,754	13,216
New Zealand	10,529	4,445	55	4,375	6,084	5,600	363
Nicaragua	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	2,037	1,765	1,660	105	272	272	*
Norway	25,438	2,856	71	2,785	22,582	19,974	1,500
Oman	1,617	1,607	1,607	0	10	10	1
Pakistan	1,298	1,077	1,077	0	221	221	0
Panama	8,065	4,792	4,792	0	3,273	3,162	0
Paraguay	1,048	866	866	0	181	181	0
Peru	10,438	5,211	3,649	1,499	5,228	5,011	217
Philippines	6,637	6,117	4,367	1,750	519	519	0
Poland	12,992	12,756	3,924	8,550	235	24	185
Portugal	5,037	4,644	1,349	3,296	393	5	388
Qatar	3,974	2,804	2,804	0	1,170	1,170	0
Romania	3,351	3,260	1,793	809	91	*	89
Russia	13,474	13,063	5,627	7,435	411	185	225
Rwanda	100	100	100	0	0	0	0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	*	*	*	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	7,291	6,690	6,690	0	601	601	0
Senegal	654	654	654	0	*	*	0
Serbia ²	2,853	2,852	1,537	1,295	2	2	0
Seychelles	7	7	7	0	0	0	0
Singapore	10,931	3,955	76	3,879	6,976	6,692	187
Slovakia	386	386	167	205	*	0	*
Slovenia	1,410	1,373	1,117	256	37	37	1
South Africa	14,414	12,965	3,559	9,382	1,449	1,149	294
Spain	30,514	13,879	441	13,419	16,636	12,415	4,093
Sri Lanka	3,924	3,709	2,811	898	215	215	0
Suriname	188	188	188	0	0	0	0
Sweden	42,976	7,574	1,733	5,108	35,403	27,673	6,007
Switzerland	26,182	7,025	0	7,025	19,156	18,227	718

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

Table A11. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign long-term debt securities, by country and sector of issuer, denominated in U.S. dollars and in local currency, as of December 31, 2017 (continued)

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	Total long-term debt ⁵	Government ⁴			Private		
		Total ⁵	U.S. dollars	Own currency	Total ⁵	U.S. dollars	Own currency
Taiwan	26	0	0	0	26	26	*
Tajikistan	47	0	0	0	47	47	0
Tanzania	271	0	0	0	271	271	0
Thailand	4,387	3,369	0	3,369	1,018	561	177
Trinidad and Tobago	677	124	124	0	553	553	0
Tunisia	1,798	1,288	1,180	0	510	440	0
Turkey	17,242	13,225	8,923	4,293	4,017	3,786	190
Turks and Caicos Islands	42	0	0	0	42	42	42
Uganda	22	21	0	21	*	0	*
Ukraine	8,684	8,463	8,463	0	221	221	0
United Arab Emirates	7,816	2,939	2,939	0	4,877	4,800	0
United Kingdom	335,926	51,400	172	51,017	284,526	233,309	40,719
Uruguay	5,263	5,150	3,682	1,467	113	67	45
Venezuela	2,939	1,036	1,036	0	1,904	1,904	0
Vietnam	517	480	468	12	37	37	0
Zambia	872	871	831	0	1	0	0
Zimbabwe	8	8	8	8	0	0	0
International organizations	81,675	0	0	0	81,675	73,676	0
Total	2,835,189	737,176	245,754	481,117	2,098,013	1,870,578	193,643
Totals by region:							
Total Africa	34,496	28,888	17,313	9,615	5,608	5,226	294
Total Asia	288,531	190,121	66,822	123,983	98,411	91,203	6,069
Total Caribbean	464,019	8,115	8,098	171	455,903	443,675	14,307
Total Europe	1,219,725	292,673	52,208	236,788	927,052	777,271	125,912
<i>Of which: Euro area countries³</i>	<i>652,784</i>	<i>149,418</i>	<i>9,462</i>	<i>139,743</i>	<i>503,366</i>	<i>436,975</i>	<i>59,293</i>
Total Latin America	237,832	132,790	69,732	58,484	105,043	99,038	4,851
Canada	381,253	67,076	31,463	34,697	314,177	275,567	36,507
Total other countries	127,658	17,513	117	17,381	110,145	104,922	5,702
International organizations	81,675	0	0	0	81,675	73,676	0

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

1. Excludes Hong Kong and Macau, which are reported separately.

2. Separate reporting for certain country groups began with the 2013 survey.

Entries for Bonaire, Sint Eustatius, and Saba; Curacao; and Sint Maarten were previously reported together as Netherlands Antilles.

Entries for Guadeloupe and for Saint Martin and Saint Barthelemy were previously reported together as Guadeloupe.

Entries for Kosovo, Montenegro, and Serbia were previously reported together as Serbia.

3. Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

4. "Government" includes central, local, and provincial governments, and government-sponsored or guaranteed corporations. Debt issued by international and regional organizations is classified as "private".

5. Amounts in each row of this table may not sum to the total amount, because U.S. holdings will in some cases be counted in two columns. For example, U.S. holdings of French debt securities denominated in euros will be counted under both the euro column and the own currency column in the first row of the table. In addition, the table does not show holdings denominated in currencies other than the U.S. dollar and the country's own currency.

Table A12. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign equity, by country and type of security, as of December 31, 2017

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	Total	Common stock	Funds	Preferred and other
Anguilla	2,135	2	1,498	635
Antigua and Barbuda	149	149	0	0
Argentina	9,255	9,229	2	23
Australia	196,772	181,438	2,456	12,878
Austria	19,154	18,753	329	73
Bahamas	6,126	865	4,465	795
Bahrain	123	123	*	0
Bangladesh	859	841	18	0
Barbados	73	*	69	4
Belarus	372	372	0	0
Belgium	55,919	55,693	18	207
Belize	2	2	*	0
Benin	*	*	0	0
Bermuda	228,790	194,625	15,033	19,133
Bolivia	17	17	0	0
Botswana	45	45	0	0
Brazil	147,886	119,149	3,774	24,964
British Virgin Islands	52,712	14,744	26,280	11,689
Bulgaria	34	34	1	0
Canada	512,326	492,668	7,487	12,171
Cape Verde	67	0	0	67
Cayman Islands	1,362,397	546,941	477,619	337,837
Chile	16,099	15,680	31	388
China, mainland ¹	157,988	154,118	1,055	2,814
Colombia	6,887	6,838	16	32
Costa Rica	11	11	0	0
Cote D'Ivoire	17	6	*	11
Croatia	242	97	115	31
Curacao	70,037	67,578	129	2,330
Cyprus	927	801	28	98
Czech Republic	2,558	2,558	*	0
Denmark	84,925	84,792	28	106
Dominican Republic	*	*	0	0
Ecuador	48	*	0	48
Egypt	2,938	2,938	0	0
Estonia	177	108	69	0
Faroe Islands	233	233	0	0
Finland	39,512	39,473	1	38
France	441,746	433,530	1,586	6,629
Gabon	3	3	0	0
Germany	400,185	375,442	1,557	23,187
Ghana	44	44	0	0

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

Table A12. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign equity, by country and type of security, as of December 31, 2017 (continued)

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	Total	Common stock	Funds	Preferred and other
Gibraltar	198	198	0	0
Greece	7,081	6,569	1	510
Greenland	5	5	0	0
Guernsey	37,029	14,077	5,937	17,014
Hong Kong	155,087	146,560	353	8,173
Hungary	5,663	5,630	33	0
Iceland	774	739	22	14
India	180,670	178,919	319	1,431
Indonesia	39,830	39,773	23	34
Iraq	3	3	0	0
Ireland	421,082	385,428	30,564	5,089
Isle of Man	4,848	4,764	10	74
Israel	49,319	48,131	65	1,123
Italy	97,287	95,567	714	1,006
Jamaica	1	1	0	0
Japan	902,397	894,687	435	7,275
Jersey	107,623	94,271	3,506	9,846
Jordan	148	148	0	0
Kazakhstan	280	280	0	*
Kenya	1,179	1,179	0	0
Korea, South	241,627	226,288	76	15,262
Kuwait	640	640	0	0
Latvia	13	2	0	11
Lebanon	57	57	0	0
Liberia	14,762	14,741	0	22
Liechtenstein	57	57	0	0
Lithuania	26	25	0	2
Luxembourg	72,438	33,384	15,673	23,381
Macau	*	*	0	0
Malawi	2	2	0	0
Malaysia	26,516	26,211	19	286
Malta	814	632	19	163
Marshall Islands	12,640	8,135	7	4,498
Mauritius	18,865	2,415	10,487	5,963
Mayotte	*	0	*	0
Mexico	67,059	63,995	151	2,913
Monaco	19	19	0	0
Mongolia	*	*	0	0
Morocco	487	487	0	0
Namibia	231	231	0	*
Netherlands	344,669	338,653	1,157	4,860
New Zealand	9,627	9,450	65	111

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

Table A12. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign equity, by country and type of security, as of December 31, 2017 (continued)

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	Total	Common stock	Funds	Preferred and other
Nigeria	1,294	1,294	0	0
Norway	35,554	35,213	56	284
Oman	162	159	3	0
Pakistan	2,132	2,116	16	0
Panama	25,606	25,578	28	0
Papua New Guinea	1,958	1,958	0	0
Peru	2,502	2,437	63	3
Philippines	20,908	20,882	0	26
Poland	13,677	13,276	52	349
Portugal	8,944	8,934	1	8
Qatar	3,439	3,439	0	0
Romania	845	683	145	17
Russia	55,702	54,624	55	1,024
Saint Lucia	*	*	0	0
Saudi Arabia	532	267	32	234
Senegal	33	33	0	0
Serbia ²	11	11	0	0
Seychelles	*	*	0	0
Singapore	142,929	136,769	473	5,687
Slovakia	*	*	0	*
Slovenia	139	139	0	0
South Africa	100,920	99,582	45	1,293
Spain	125,204	122,744	215	2,245
Sri Lanka	497	497	0	0
Sweden	106,832	104,936	513	1,383
Switzerland	477,416	476,103	223	1,090
Taiwan	177,703	177,691	4	7
Tanzania	44	44	0	0
Thailand	46,660	46,522	118	20
Togo	27	27	0	0
Tunisia	44	44	0	*
Turkey	22,572	22,046	31	495
Turks and Caicos Islands	1	1	0	0
Uganda	21	9	10	1
Ukraine	11	3	9	0
United Arab Emirates	8,647	8,512	11	124
United Kingdom	1,091,108	1,019,448	20,577	51,082
Uruguay	*	*	0	0
Venezuela	74	74	0	0
Vietnam	2,885	2,883	2	0
Zambia	8	8	0	0
Zimbabwe	64	64	0	0

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

Table A12. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign equity, by country and type of security, as of December 31, 2017 (continued)

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	Total	Common stock	Funds	Preferred and other
International organizations	187	139	45	3
Country unknown	*	*	0	*
Total	9,118,138	7,851,484	636,032	630,623
Totals by region:				
Total Africa	141,096	123,198	10,542	7,356
Total Asia	2,161,759	2,116,236	3,025	42,498
Total Caribbean	1,722,422	824,906	525,094	372,422
Total Europe	4,083,906	3,850,345	83,246	150,315
<i>Of which: Euro area countries³</i>	<i>2,035,290</i>	<i>1,915,851</i>	<i>51,934</i>	<i>67,505</i>
Total Latin America	275,446	243,010	4,065	28,371
Canada	512,326	492,668	7,487	12,171
Total other countries	220,997	200,981	2,528	17,487
International organizations	187	139	45	3

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

1. Excludes Hong Kong and Macau, which are reported separately.

2. Separate reporting for certain country groups began with the 2013 survey.

Entries for Bonaire, Sint Eustatius, and Saba; Curacao; and Sint Maarten were previously reported together as Netherlands Antilles.

Entries for Guadeloupe and for Saint Martin and Saint Barthelemy were previously reported together as Guadeloupe.

Entries for Kosovo, Montenegro, and Serbia were previously reported together as Serbia.

3. Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Table A13. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign equity, by country and amounts held as Depositary Receipts, as of December 31, 2017

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	Equity	Depositary receipts	Percentage depositary receipts
Anguilla	2,135	0	0
Antigua and Barbuda	149	0	0
Argentina	9,255	8,461	91
Australia	196,772	7,648	4
Austria	19,154	255	1
Bahamas	6,126	8	0
Bahrain	123	3	2
Bangladesh	859	18	2
Barbados	73	0	0
Belarus	372	0	0
Belgium	55,919	10,741	19
Belize	2	0	0
Benin	*	0	0
Bermuda	228,790	1,986	1
Bolivia	17	0	0
Botswana	45	0	0
Brazil	147,886	38,752	26
British Virgin Islands	52,712	1,533	3
Bulgaria	34	0	0
Canada	512,326	8,102	2
Cape Verde	67	0	0
Cayman Islands	1,362,397	307,890	23
Chile	16,099	5,133	32
China, mainland ¹	157,988	3,981	3
Colombia	6,887	2,504	36
Costa Rica	11	0	0
Cote D'Ivoire	17	0	0
Croatia	242	0	0
Curacao	70,037	1	0
Cyprus	927	602	65
Czech Republic	2,558	4	0
Denmark	84,925	13,384	16
Dominican Republic	*	0	0
Ecuador	48	0	0
Egypt	2,938	680	23
Estonia	177	0	0
Faroe Islands	233	0	0
Finland	39,512	3,088	8
France	441,746	41,614	9
Gabon	3	0	0
Germany	400,185	24,420	6
Ghana	44	0	0

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

n.a. Not available.

Table A13. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign equity, by country and amounts held as Depositary Receipts, as of December 31, 2017 (continued)

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	Equity	Depositary receipts	Percentage depositary receipts
Gibraltar	198	0	0
Greece	7,081	211	3
Greenland	5	0	0
Guernsey	37,029	10	0
Hong Kong	155,087	8,462	5
Hungary	5,663	44	1
Iceland	774	0	0
India	180,670	21,590	12
Indonesia	39,830	2,110	5
Iraq	3	0	0
Ireland	421,082	10,993	3
Isle of Man	4,848	1	0
Israel	49,319	16,174	33
Italy	97,287	3,786	4
Jamaica	1	0	0
Japan	902,397	32,486	4
Jersey	107,623	13,519	13
Jordan	148	0	0
Kazakhstan	280	277	99
Kenya	1,179	0	0
Korea, South	241,627	12,769	5
Kuwait	640	0	0
Latvia	13	0	0
Lebanon	57	48	85
Liberia	14,762	0	0
Liechtenstein	57	0	0
Lithuania	26	0	0
Luxembourg	72,438	8,317	11
Macau	*	0	0
Malawi	2	2	100
Malaysia	26,516	42	0
Malta	814	439	54
Marshall Islands	12,640	74	1
Mauritius	18,865	5	0
Mayotte	*	0	0
Mexico	67,059	23,536	35
Monaco	19	0	0
Mongolia	*	0	0
Morocco	487	0	0
Namibia	231	*	n.a.
Netherlands	344,669	59,172	17
New Zealand	9,627	233	2

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

n.a. Not available.

Table A13. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign equity, by country and amounts held as Depositary Receipts, as of December 31, 2017 (continued)

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	Equity	Depositary receipts	Percentage depositary receipts
Nigeria	1,294	58	4
Norway	35,554	2,630	7
Oman	162	*	n.a.
Pakistan	2,132	7	0
Panama	25,606	44	0
Papua New Guinea	1,958	5	0
Peru	2,502	1,579	63
Philippines	20,908	598	3
Poland	13,677	32	0
Portugal	8,944	59	1
Qatar	3,439	*	n.a.
Romania	845	217	26
Russia	55,702	36,017	65
Saint Lucia	*	*	n.a.
Saudi Arabia	532	0	0
Senegal	33	0	0
Serbia ²	11	0	0
Seychelles	*	0	0
Singapore	142,929	2,238	2
Slovakia	*	0	0
Slovenia	139	0	0
South Africa	100,920	6,604	7
Spain	125,204	9,500	8
Sri Lanka	497	0	0
Sweden	106,832	4,275	4
Switzerland	477,416	62,268	13
Taiwan	177,703	29,223	16
Tanzania	44	0	0
Thailand	46,660	8,842	19
Togo	27	0	0
Tunisia	44	0	0
Turkey	22,572	977	4
Turks and Caicos Islands	1	0	0
Uganda	21	0	0
Ukraine	11	2	22
United Arab Emirates	8,647	0	0
United Kingdom	1,091,108	201,161	18
Uruguay	*	0	0
Venezuela	74	72	96
Vietnam	2,885	0	0
Zambia	8	0	0
Zimbabwe	64	*	n.a.

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

n.a. Not available.

Table A13. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign equity, by country and amounts held as Depositary Receipts, as of December 31, 2017 (continued)

Millions of dollars

Country or region of issuer	Equity	Depositary receipts	Percentage depositary receipts
International organizations	187	8	4
Country unknown	*	0	0
Total	9,118,138	1,061,522	12
Totals by region:			
Total Africa	141,096	7,349	5
Total Asia	2,161,759	138,590	6
Total Caribbean	1,722,422	311,418	18
Total Europe	4,083,906	508,016	12
<i>Of which: Euro area countries³</i>	<i>2,035,290</i>	<i>173,196</i>	<i>9</i>
Total Latin America	275,446	80,080	29
Canada	512,326	8,102	2
Total other countries	220,997	7,960	4
International organizations	187	8	4

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.
n.a. Not available.

1. Excludes Hong Kong and Macau, which are reported separately.

2. Separate reporting for certain country groups began with the 2013 survey.

Entries for Bonaire, Sint Eustatius, and Saba; Curacao; and Sint Maarten were previously reported together as Netherlands Antilles.

Entries for Guadeloupe and for Saint Martin and Saint Barthelemy were previously reported together as Guadeloupe.

Entries for Kosovo, Montenegro, and Serbia were previously reported together as Serbia.

3. Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, and Spain.

Table A14. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign equity, by country, size of domestic equity markets, and percentage of each market that is U.S.-held, as of December 31, 2017

Millions of dollars except as noted

Country or region of issuer	Common stock	Country rank according to domestic market capitalization ⁴	Percent of domestic market capitalization ⁴
Anguilla	2	n.a.	n.a.
Antigua and Barbuda	149	94	n.a.
Argentina	9,229	42	8
Australia	181,438	12	12
Austria	18,753	37	12
Bahamas	865	98	n.a.
Bahrain	123	60	1
Bangladesh	841	99	n.a.
Barbados	*	81	0
Belarus	372	100	n.a.
Belgium	55,693	27	13
Belize	2	101	n.a.
Benin	*	102	n.a.
Bermuda	194,625	80	>100
Bolivia	17	104	n.a.
Botswana	45	77	1
Brazil	119,149	16	12
British Virgin Islands	14,744	n.a.	n.a.
Bulgaria	34	74	1
Canada	492,668	7	21
Cayman Islands	546,941	88	>100
Chile	15,680	29	5
China, mainland ¹	154,118	1	2
Colombia	6,838	40	6
Costa Rica	11	118	n.a.
Cote D'Ivoire	6	119	n.a.
Croatia	97	59	0
Curacao	67,578	121	n.a.
Cyprus	801	79	28
Czech Republic	2,558	55	8
Denmark	84,792	25	19
Dominican Republic	*	124	n.a.
Ecuador	*	125	n.a.
Egypt	2,938	52	6
Estonia	108	78	4
Faroe Islands	233	n.a.	n.a.
Finland	39,473	32	15
France	433,530	5	16
Gabon	3	133	n.a.
Germany	375,442	9	17
Ghana	44	136	n.a.
Gibraltar	198	137	n.a.

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

n.a. Not available

Table A14. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign equity, by country, size of domestic equity markets, and percentage of each market that is U.S.-held, as of December 31, 2017 (continued)

Millions of dollars except as noted

Country or region of issuer	Common stock	Country rank according to domestic market capitalization ⁴	Percent of domestic market capitalization ⁴
Greece	6,569	51	13
Greenland	5	138	n.a.
Guernsey	14,077	n.a.	n.a.
Hong Kong	146,560	6	6
Hungary	5,630	56	18
Iceland	739	72	9
India	178,919	8	8
Indonesia	39,773	23	8
Iraq	3	146	n.a.
Ireland	385,428	38	>100
Isle of Man	4,764	n.a.	n.a.
Israel	48,131	34	21
Italy	95,567	19	13
Jamaica	1	70	0
Japan	894,687	3	14
Jersey	94,271	n.a.	n.a.
Jordan	148	57	1
Kazakhstan	280	53	1
Kenya	1,179	58	5
Korea, South	226,288	10	13
Kuwait	640	46	1
Latvia	2	86	0
Lebanon	57	66	0
Liberia	14,741	150	n.a.
Liechtenstein	57	n.a.	n.a.
Lithuania	25	76	1
Luxembourg	33,384	49	49
Macau	*	152	n.a.
Malawi	2	85	0
Malaysia	26,211	24	6
Malta	632	75	12
Marshall Islands	8,135	157	n.a.
Mauritius	2,415	67	25
Mexico	63,995	28	15
Monaco	19	n.a.	n.a.
Mongolia	*	160	n.a.
Morocco	487	50	1
Namibia	231	163	n.a.
Netherlands	338,653	14	31
New Zealand	9,450	45	11
Nigeria	1,294	54	3
Norway	35,213	31	12

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

n.a. Not available

Table A14. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign equity, by country, size of domestic equity markets, and percentage of each market that is U.S.-held, as of December 31, 2017 (continued)

Millions of dollars except as noted

Country or region of issuer	Common stock	Country rank according to domestic market capitalization ⁴	Percent of domestic market capitalization ⁴
Oman	159	62	1
Pakistan	2,116	47	3
Panama	25,578	64	>100
Papua New Guinea	1,958	170	n.a.
Peru	2,437	44	2
Philippines	20,882	30	7
Poland	13,276	36	7
Portugal	8,934	48	12
Qatar	3,439	39	3
Romania	683	61	3
Russia	54,624	20	9
Saint Lucia	*	174	n.a.
Saudi Arabia	267	26	0
Senegal	33	179	n.a.
Serbia ²	11	180	n.a.
Seychelles	*	181	n.a.
Singapore	136,769	21	24
Slovakia	*	71	0
Slovenia	139	73	2
South Africa	99,582	15	10
Spain	122,744	17	14
Sri Lanka	497	63	3
Sweden	104,936	18	13
Switzerland	476,103	11	28
Taiwan	177,691	13	15
Tanzania	44	191	n.a.
Thailand	46,522	22	8
Togo	27	192	n.a.
Tunisia	44	69	0
Turkey	22,046	35	10
Turks and Caicos Islands	1	n.a.	n.a.
Uganda	9	196	n.a.
Ukraine	3	84	0
United Arab Emirates	8,512	33	4
United Kingdom	1,019,448	4	27
Uruguay	*	197	n.a.
Venezuela	74	83	4
Vietnam	2,883	41	2
Zambia	8	82	0
Zimbabwe	64	68	1
International organizations	139	n.a.	n.a.
Country unknown	*	2	0

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

n.a. Not available

Table A14. Market value of U.S. holdings of foreign equity, by country, size of domestic equity markets, and percentage of each market that is U.S.-held, as of December 31, 2017 (continued)
Millions of dollars except as noted

Country or region of issuer	Common stock	Country rank according to domestic market capitalization ⁴	Percent of domestic market capitalization ⁴
Total	7,851,484	n.a.	13
Totals by region:			
Total Africa	123,198	n.a.	10
Total Asia	2,116,236	n.a.	8
Total Caribbean	824,906	n.a.	>100
Total Europe	3,850,345	n.a.	22
<i>Of which: Euro area countries³</i>	<i>1,915,851</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>21</i>
Total Latin America	243,010	n.a.	12
Canada	492,668	7	21
Total other countries	200,981	n.a.	13
International organizations	139	n.a.	n.a.

* Greater than zero but less than \$500,000.

n.a. Not available

1. Excludes Hong Kong and Macau, which are reported separately.

2. Separate reporting for certain country groups began with the 2013 survey.

Entries for Bonaire, Sint Eustatius, and Saba; Curacao; and Sint Maarten were previously reported together as Netherlands Antilles.

Entries for Guadeloupe and for Saint Martin and Saint Barthelemy were previously reported together as Guadeloupe.

Entries for Kosovo, Montenegro, and Serbia were previously reported together as Serbia.

3. Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, and Spain.

4. Market capitalization data are from World Development Indicators database as of end-2015 and country sources. U.S. holdings of foreign securities include securities registered in countries that may not trade on that country's exchanges; thus, U.S. holdings can exceed a country's market capitalization. Market capitalization rankings exclude the United States.

**Table A15: U.S. holdings of foreign securities, by industry, as of
December 31, 2017**

Billions of dollars

Industry	NAICS code ¹	Total	Equity	Debt	
				Long-term	Short-term
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	21	847	620	225	2
Oil and gas extraction	2111	405	256	147	2
Metal ore mining	2122	194	173	21	0
Oil and gas well drilling and support	213111-213112	159	126	33	*
Support activities for metal mining	213114	41	25	16	0
Other		48	40	8	*
Utilities and construction	22-23	377	305	71	1
Electric power generation and distribution	2211	188	139	49	1
Natural gas distribution	2212	34	27	7	1
Water, sewage, and other systems	2213	15	10	5	0
Construction	23	137	128	9	*
Consumer goods manufacturing	31	406	385	21	*
Food manufacturing	311	156	150	7	*
Beverage manufacturing	3121	171	159	12	*
Tobacco product manufacturing	3122	34	33	1	0
Other		44	43	1	0
Chemical manufacturing	325	844	788	55	*
Pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing	3254	579	545	34	0
Other		266	244	21	*
Other primary and machinery manufacturing	326-333	464	433	30	1
Primary metal manufacturing	331	79	69	10	0
Machinery manufacturing	333	238	232	6	1
Other		147	132	15	*
Computer and electronic product manufacturing	334-335	765	718	47	*
Computer and peripheral equipment manufacturing	3341	43	31	12	0
Communications equipment manufacturing	3342	43	40	3	0
Semiconductor and other electronic component mfg.	3344	397	387	10	*
Navigational, measuring, electromed., control instruments mfg.	3345	75	72	3	0
Electrical equipment, appliance, and component mfg.	335	160	140	20	*
Other		48	48	*	*
All other manufacturing	336-339	460	432	28	1
Motor vehicle manufacturing	3361	140	137	3	1
Motor vehicle parts manufacturing	3363	56	53	4	0
Aircraft manufacturing	3364	51	43	8	0
Rail, ship, and other transportation manufacturing	3365-3369	31	31	*	0
Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing	3391	142	130	12	*
Other		39	38	1	0
Wholesale trade	42	371	326	44	*
Merchant wholesalers, durable goods	423	145	133	12	0
Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods	424-425	226	193	33	*

**Table A15: U.S. holdings of foreign securities, by industry, as of
December 31, 2017 (continued)**

Billions of dollars

Industry	NAICS code ¹	Total	Equity	Debt	
				Long-term	Short-term
Retail trade	44-45	290	275	16	*
Food and beverage stores	445	60	56	3	0
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	63	62	1	0
Other		168	156	12	*
Transportation and cargo	48-49	349	282	66	1
Air transportation	481	45	42	3	*
Rail transportation	482	60	45	15	*
Water transportation	483	70	63	7	*
Pipeline transportation	486	78	55	23	1
Support activities for transportation	488	71	55	16	0
Other		24	21	3	*
Publishing and broadcasting	511-515	173	148	24	1
Publishing industries (except internet)	511	103	99	4	*
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	14	14	*	0
Broadcasting (except internet)	515	56	36	20	*
Telecommunications and information services	517-519	694	617	74	4
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	49	43	6	0
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	127	108	18	1
Other telecommunications	5179	249	211	38	*
Other information services	519	238	235	3	0
Other		31	20	9	2
Depository credit intermediation (banking)	5221	1,444	744	433	268
Other financial	5222-5239	1,065	436	606	24
Insurance	524	401	374	27	*
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	1,169	1,102	56	11
Services	53-81	906	816	88	2
Real estate rental and leasing	531	130	114	15	*
Architectural, engineering, and related services	5413	48	45	2	0
Computer systems design and related services	5415	237	233	3	0
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	5416	31	28	3	*
Offices of bank and other holding companies	5511	61	51	9	*
Administrative and support services	561	122	95	26	1
Education, health care, and social services	61-62	40	36	4	0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	32	29	3	0
Accommodation and food services	72	65	62	2	0
Other		143	122	20	1
Government²	92,521	859	1	739	120
International and regional organizations		91	*	82	9
All other industries		211	184	26	1
Industry classification unknown		221	133	78	10
Total		12,409	9,118	2,835	456

¹ Stands for North American Industry Classification System. For more information about NAICS, see www.census.gov/cgi-bin/sssd/naics/naicsrch?chart=2012.

² Includes securities issued by local governments as well as some securities issued by government-sponsored or guaranteed corporations. Debt issued by international and regional organizations is classified as private.